

The Soils of Middlesex County

Volume 2



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THE SOILS OF MIDDLESEX COUNTY

Volume 2

**REPORT NO. 56
OF THE
ONTARIO CENTRE FOR
SOIL RESOURCE EVALUATION***

by

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Guelph, Ontario**

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* The Ontario Centre for Soil Resource Evaluation serves as a coordinating body between three member agencies working in the areas of soil inventory, interpretation, and research. It is made up of components of the Land Resource Division, Centre for Land and Biological Resources Research of Agriculture Canada, Resources Management Branch of the Ontario Ministry of Agriculture and Food and the Department of Land Resource Science of the University of Guelph.

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INTRODUCTION

Volume 2 contains data on the morphological, physical and chemical properties of soil association members of Middlesex County. Statistical means of physical and chemical data are presented for generalized profiles. Engineering test data and detailed morphological, chemical and physical descriptions of typical examples of association

members are also included. In addition, there is a brief outline of the analytical methods used to obtain chemical, physical and engineering test data. The Appendix provides a graphical display of the variability in textures of surface horizons for most association members.

SITE ASSESSMENT

Site and soil characteristics were collected using one of three levels of assessment. The levels are differentiated by the number of soil properties measured at a site. Data from level one sites is based totally on field observations. Site characteristics and soil properties were described to the extent necessary to identify the soil landscape unit and the associated slope classes. This was the most frequent level of assessment.

Level two site assessments were conducted where soil samples were collected for laboratory analyses to verify or supplement field observations. At these sites, the horizon sequence and general characteristics of the soil were described, including soil colour, and drainage class. Each soil horizon was sampled and laboratory analyses were conducted to determine particle size distribution (soil texture), calcium carbonate content, pH in CaCl_2 , and organic matter content.

A database for most of the soil association members was developed from the analytical results. Using statistical analyses, the mean value and range of specified soil properties were generated for the typical horizon sequence for most soil association members. This data is presented in tabular form under the heading, Generalized Profile Characteristics.

Using the generalized profile characteristics as a guide, the data from the individual level two site assessments was re-examined in order to select representative sites for more detailed level three site assessments. At least one detailed site assessment was undertaken for the most

commonly occurring soil in each association. A soil pit, usually measuring one metre by one metre by one metre, was excavated at each site. The morphological characteristics of the soil profile were described, including horizon thickness, soil structure, consistency, and plasticity. The following laboratory analyses were conducted in addition to those mentioned previously for level two site assessments: bulk density, porosity, moisture retention, available moisture, saturated hydraulic conductivity, electrical conductivity, pH in H_2O , cation exchange capacity, calcite/dolomite ratios, and engineering properties such as Atterberg Limits. This data, with the exception of the engineering test results, is presented in tabular form under the heading, Detailed Profile Characteristics. Table 1 contains the data on engineering properties.

Although organic landscape units were characterized, the intensity of inspection and sampled sites was significantly less than for the mineral soils in the County. The properties of organic soils were usually determined from field observations. In areas where the organic material appeared to be deepest, samples were collected for laboratory analyses to supplement and verify field observations. The following parameters were quantified: pH in CaCl_2 , organic carbon content, rubbed fiber content, and pyrophosphate index. Where mineral soil horizons occurred within the organic profile, they were sampled and analyzed for particle size distribution (soil texture), calcium carbonate content, pH in CaCl_2 , and organic matter content.

ANALYTICAL METHODS

Many of the methods used for soil analyses are outlined in the *Manual on Soil Sampling and Methods of Analysis* (1). The appropriate section numbers are indicated in parentheses after the soil analyses, as follows:

- a) Particle size analysis by pipette method, after pretreatment (2.11)
- b) pH CaCl_2 (3.11), pH water (3.13)
- c) Organic carbon by wet oxidation, using ortho-phanathroline-ferrous sulfate as indicator (3.613)
- d) Calcium carbonate equivalent, using 6N HCl and some glassware modifications (3.41)
- e) Cation exchange capacity (3.34)
- f) Electrical conductivity (4.12)
- g) Bulk density by core method (2.21)
- h) Water retention by pressure-plate extraction (2.43)
- i) Shrinkage was determined by a modification that used the COLE rod method (2.13)

Analytical methods not outlined in the *Manual for Soil Sampling and Methods of Analysis* (1), with their appropriate references indicated in parentheses, are as follows:

- a) Saturated hydraulic conductivity followed procedures used by U.S. salinity lab U.S.D.A. (2)

- b) Calcite-dolomite ratio determined by a gasometric procedure using the Chittick apparatus (3)
- c) COLE rod method for determining shrinkage limit (4)

Volume of woody material, and von Post Decomposition values, for organic soils, were estimated from guidelines outlined in the *CanSIS Manual for Describing Soils in the Field* (5).

Engineering test data for selected soils is presented in Table 1. All tests, except for bulk density, porosity, free swell and COLE rod, were completed using American Society for Testing Materials (ASTM) methods (6). The test procedures and their ASTM numbers are as follows:

- a) United classification D2487-69
- b) AASHO classification D3282-73
- c) Atterberg limits (LL - liquid limit, PL - Plastic Limit, PI - Plasticity Index) D423-4-72
- d) Mechanical Analysis (Grain size analysis) D422-72
- e) Compaction (Maximum dry density and percent optimum moisture) D698-70
- f) Free swell was determined from a method outlined by Holtz and Gibbs (7)

Table 1. Engineering test data for horizons of selected soils from Middlesex County.

Horizon	Depth cm	Soil Classification		LL%	Atterberg Limits		#10	Mechanical Analysis			Bulk Dens. g/cc	Poro- sity %	Compaction		Free Swell %	Cole Rod	
		Unified	AASHO		PL%	PI%		% Passing #40	#200	% Smaller .05mm .005mm			Max.D Dens. t/m ³	Opt. Moist %			
BENNINGTON ASSOCIATION																	
Tavistock Soil - TVK																	
Ap	0-20	CL	A-4(8)	29.0	20.5	8.5	99.1	97.8	90.9	83	26	1.36	46	1.739	17.0	20	.062
Aegj	20-29	CL-ML	A-4(8)	23.0	18.5	4.5	99.6	98.5	89.8	80	22	1.50	43	1.829	14.8	10	.030
Btgj	29-41	CL	A-6(11)	34.0	17.0	17.0	99.8	98.5	87.4	79	33	1.35	48	1.768	16.4	40	.098
Ckgj	41-72	CL	A-6(8)	25.0	14.5	10.5	99.2	94.1	77.4	69	33	1.41	48	1.873	15.5	20	.052
HCkgj	72-100	CI	A-6(11)	36.0	17.5	18.5	99.8	99.5	98.8	98	75	1.51	44	1.716	21.2	40	.085
Tavistock Soil- Till Phase - TVK.T																	
Ap	0-18	CL-ML	A-4(13)	29.9	22.1	17.8	100	99.2	92.6	77	19	1.34	46	1.638	19.2	10	.022
Ae	18-28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
Btgj	28-44	CL	A-6(11)	30.3	18.3	12.0	100	99.8	95.7	80	25	1.35	45	1.777	15.9	15	.070
Ckgj	44-51	CL-ML	A-4(11)	23.5	18.6	4.9	99.5	98.6	91.3	78	21	1.35	51	1.853	13.2	5	-
HCkgj	51-85	CL	A-6(10)	29.2	15.6	13.6	98.9	96.5	83.9	81	51	1.52	42	1.858	14.9	10	.067
BLACKWELL ASSOCIATION																	
Blackwell Soil - BCW																	
Ap	0-14	MH-OH	A-7-6(20)	61.5	43.7	17.8	100	99.6	92.0	89	63	0.87	60	1.383	29.6	52	.136
Bg1	14-28	MH-OH	A-7-6(20)	63.9	44.3	19.6	100	99.6	94.6	93	68	1.08	56	1.378	31.1	40	.146
Bg2	28-47	MH-OH	A-7-6(20)	63.9	44.3	19.6	100	99.6	94.6	93	68	1.14	56	1.378	31.1	60	.154
Ckg1	47-64	MH-OH	A-7-6(19)	57.0	45.2	11.8	100	99.8	97.4	97	67	1.16	55	1.448	29.8	40	.141
Ckg2	64-110	MH-OH	A-7-6(19)	57.0	45.2	11.8	100	99.8	97.4	97	67	1.05	59	1.448	29.8	40	.125
BOOKTON ASSOCIATION																	
Berrien Soil - BRR																	
Ap	0-26	SC	A-2-4	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	99.6	98.8	32.6	31	15	1.27	48	1.625	18.7	20	.035
Bmgj	26-45	SC	A-3	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	100	99.8	22.3	17	13	1.43	45	1.851	12.1	20	.015
Ckgj	45-60	SC	A-3	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	99.0	95.2	19.5	0	0	1.45	48	1.786	11.8	10	-
HCkgj	60-110	CI	A-6(13)	34.5	23.6	10.9	100	99.6	89.7	92	68	1.44	45	1.750	18.0	20	.095
BRANT ASSOCIATION																	
Tuscola Soil - TUC																	
Ap	0-18	CL	A-4(7)	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	99.6	98.8	68.9	49	16	1.36	51	1.720	15.7	10	.021
Bmgj1	18-31	CL	A-4(8)	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	100	99.6	73.4	50	18	1.44	49	1.800	14.9	10	.025
Bmgj2	31-49	CL	A-4(8)	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	100	99.6	74.2	50	15	1.47	45	1.837	13.1	10	-
Ckgj	49-110	CL	A-4(8)	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	100	99.4	78.6	58	14	1.59	41	1.898	12.2	5	-

Horizon	Depth cm	Soil Classification		LL%	Atterberg Limits		Mechanical Analysis					Bulk Dens. g/cc	Poro- sity %	Compaction		Free Swell %	Cole Rod
		Unified	AASHO		PL%	PI%	% Passing	% Smaller		Max.D Dens. t/m ³	Opt. Moist %						
							#10	#40	#200	.05mm	.005mm						
BRANTFORD ASSOCIATION																	
Beverly Soil - BVY																	
Ap	0-22	ML	A-4(8)	28.7	23.7	5.0	99.5	97.4	80.1	70	21	1.01	56	1.711	16.8	25	.111
Bmgj	22-35	MI-OI	A-7-5(17)	47.2	30.3	16.9	99.6	97.6	91.2	90	60	1.39	42	1.569	22.3	36	.111
Btgj	35-54	CI-MI-OI	A-7-6(16)	45.7	27.3	18.4	99.9	99.1	94.9	94	65	1.37	40	1.585	21.0	30	.124
Ckg	54-105	CI	A-7-5(14)	40.0	24.4	15.6	99.9	99.5	97.6	94	68	1.42	35	1.692	18.5	43	.138
BRYANSTON ASSOCIATION																	
Thorndale Soil - THN																	
Ap	0-21	CI	A-7-5(16)	42.2	31.9	10.3	97.9	93.0	76.2	70	21	0.97	56	1.455	24.7	25	.049
Bmgj	21-37	ML	A-4(13)	29.8	23.2	6.6	98.8	95.2	80.0	75	23	1.28	46	1.635	20.4	10	.035
Bt	37-47	CL	A-6(11)	32.3	18.0	14.3	98.6	94.7	77.4	70	32	1.34	41	1.762	17.2	40	.078
Ckgj	47-100	CL	A-6(8)	26.9	15.3	11.6	89.0	83.2	65.1	60	30	1.50	43	1.922	13.4	0	.073
BURFORD ASSOCIATION																	
Burford Soil - BUF																	
Ap	0-18	CH	A-5(11)	42.3	34.9	7.4	75.2	66.0	52.0	13	5	0.94	61	1.767	17.7	25	.064
Bmk	18-43	SC	A-2-4	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	65.0	49.5	32.7	13	8	-	-	2.060	1.03	28	.028
Ck	43-105	SW	A-1-6	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	50.7	21.5	1.0	1	1	-	-	N.S.M.	N.S.M.	15	-
CALEDON ASSOCIATION																	
Caledon Soil - CAD																	
Ap	0-25	SC	A-2-4	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	94.0	75.5	27.6	22	10	1.27	47	1.846	14.4	5	-
Bm1	25-38	SC	A-2-4	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	95.7	77.4	26.1	23	10	1.35	52	1.911	12.7	10	-
Bm2	38-72	SC	A-3	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	76.9	53.1	14.2	13	7	1.30	46	1.982	10.5	10	-
Bt	72-84	SC	A-3	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	79.7	55.2	13.1	12	7	1.22	55	1.993	10.9	10	-
IICk	84-110	SW-SM	A-3	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	87.7	55.2	9.8	10	3	1.36	50	1.822	12.1	10	-
FOX ASSOCIATION																	
Brady Soil - BAY																	
Ap	0-18	ML	A-2-4	24.0	20.5	3.5	89.4	60.3	25.3	22	10	1.43	44	1.853	13.3	30	-
Bt	18-31	GM-GC	A-2	NP	NP	NP	85.4	58.5	24.3	23	14	1.50	42	1.891	11.7	30	.021
Ckgj	31-50	GW	A-1	NP	NP	NP	76.2	35.7	6.7	6	0	1.42	46	1.196	10.6	20	-
Ck	50-100	GW	A-3	NP	NP	NP	97.6	90.1	2.4	1	0	1.37	48	1.675	14.8	0	-
HONEYWOOD ASSOCIATION																	
Embro Soil - EBR																	
Ap	0-30	MI	A-6(14)	36.4	25.5	10.9	98.9	95.6	83.1	75	21	1.32	43	1.613	20.6	30	.079
Bmgj	30-63	CL	A-6(12)	32.3	19.5	12.8	98.3	93.9	78.8	68	25	1.46	40	1.785	16.5	30	.084
IIBmgj	63-78	CL	A-6(11)	28.8	18.0	10.8	96.3	91.6	76.8	67	24	1.42	47	1.894	13.5	20	.068
IICkgj	78-110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	.100

Horizon	Depth cm	Soil Classification		LL%	Atterberg Limits		Mechanical Analysis					Bulk Dens. g/cc	Poro- sity %	Compaction		Free Swell %	Cole Rod
		Unified	AASHO		PL%	PI%	% Passing #10	% Passing #40	% Passing #200	% Smaller .05mm	% Smaller .005mm			Max.D Dens. t/m ³	Opt. Moist %		
HURON ASSOCIATION																	
Perth Soil - PTH																	
Ap	0-19	CI-MI	A-7-6(13)	43.0	26.5	16.5	95.1	92.3	85.6	82	35	1.22	51	1.542	24.2	40	.088
Bmgj	19-31	CI	A-7-6(14)	46.0	24.0	22.0	94.9	90.3	82.3	78	41	1.16	55	1.577	21.4	40	.119
Btgj	31-45	CI	A-7-6(14)	45.0	23.5	21.5	85.7	80.4	70.3	69	43	1.23	53	1.711	18.1	50	.094
Ckgj	45-85	CI	A-7-6(13)	41.5	19.0	22.5	82.3	78.9	75.3	74	58	1.47	44	1.823	15.3	40	.059
Brookston Soil - BKN																	
Ap	0-11	CH-MH	A-7-6(12)	56.8	29.5	27.3	99.3	95.8	78.3	74	46	1.10	54	1.483	25.4	40	.133
Bg1	11-38	CI	A-7-6(12)	47.1	17.0	30.1	99.6	97.0	81.8	77	56	1.35	44	1.622	21.3	60	.131
Bg2	38-61	CI	A-7-6(12)	47.1	17.0	30.1	99.6	97.0	81.8	77	56	1.39	43	1.622	21.3	40	.127
Ckg	61-100	CI	A-6(10)	38.2	14.9	23.3	91.7	87.5	75.9	72	48	1.44	46	1.793	18.2	20	.087
MELBOURNE ASSOCIATION																	
Ekfrid Soil - EKF																	
Ap	0-20	CI	A-7-6(15)	49.5	27.5	22.0	99.8	97.9	90.8	91	57	1.10	56	1.481	22.4	40	.098
Bmgj	20-33	CH	A-7-6(18)	52.5	24.5	28.0	100	97.4	92.9	93	66	1.31	49	1.563	22.3	50	.102
Btgj	33-50	CH	A-7-6(20)	58.0	24.0	34.0	100	98.8	96.1	96	73	1.56	39	1.574	22.0	60	.112
Ckgj	50-61	CI-CH	A-7-6(17)	49.5	21.0	28.5	100	99.4	98.2	98	75	1.44	46	1.634	21.8	60	.109
Ckg	61-90	CI	A-7-6(16)	48.0	21.5	26.5	100	99.6	98.1	98	82	1.45	46	1.607	22.1	60	.101
MURIEL ASSOCIATION																	
Muriel Soil - MUI																	
Ap	0-22	ML-OL	A-4(14)	34.8	25.3	9.5	99.0	96.8	86.9	80	33	1.12	55	1.647	20.2	10	.051
Bm	22-28	ML-OL	A-4(13)	27.7	23.0	4.7	99.0	96.6	85.9	79	26	1.13	56	1.709	17.6	10	.066
Bt1	28-38	MI-OI	A-7-6(16)	40.9	30.2	10.7	99.2	98.3	91.7	86	54	1.35	47	1.660	21.0	50	.121
Bt2	38-71	MI-OI	A-7-6(16)	42.1	31.2	10.9	99.4	98.2	93.1	92	58	1.42	45	1.553	21.2	30	.107
Ckgj	71-102	MI-OI	A-4(16)	38.4	29.5	8.9	98.4	96.6	91.4	89	56	1.40	47	1.710	19.3	30	.089
PLAINFIELD ASSOCIATION																	
Plainfield Soil - PFD																	
Ap	0-21	SC	A-3	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	99.7	98.0	17.3	14	8	1.25	52	1.785	13.2	10	-
Bm1	21-31	SP-SM	A-3	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	100	99.2	7.7	0	0	1.33	50	1.768	13.4	10	-
Bm2	31-102	SP-SM	A-3	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	100	99.2	7.7	0	0	1.33	51	1.768	13.4	10	-
BC	102-119	SP-SM	A-3	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	100	99.2	7.7	0	0	1.22	56	1.768	13.4	0	-
Ck	119-149	SP	A-3	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	100	99.7	1.1	0	0	1.33	50	1.628	16.2	0	-
Walsingham Soil - WAM																	
Ap	0-15	SC	A-3	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	100	99.7	22.7	12	6	1.15	58	1.640	15.8	10	-
Bm	15-43	SP-SM	A-3	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	100	99.7	7.5	0	0	1.17	56	1.685	15.4	10	-
Bmgj1	43-65	SP-SM	A-3	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	100	99.3	11.5	0	0	1.27	55	1.720	14.2	20	-
Bmgj2	65-87	SP-SM	A-3	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	100	99.3	11.5	0	0	1.35	50	1.720	14.2	10	-
Bg	87-116	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.34	52	-	-	2	-
Ckg	116-150	CL	A-3	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	100	99.9	13.0	0	0	1.41	45	1.699	15.3	8	-

Horizon	Depth cm	Soil Classification		LL%	Atterberg Limits		Mechanical Analysis					Bulk Dens. g/cc	Poro- sity %	Compaction		Free Swell %	Cole Rod
		Unified	AASHO		PL%	PI%	% Passing	% Smaller		Max.D Dens. t/m ³	Opt. Moist %						
							#10	#40	#200	.05mm	.005mm						
TEESWATER ASSOCIATION																	
Teeswater Soil - TEW																	
Ap	0-30	MI-OI	A-5(16)	41.1	31.6	9.5	99.6	97.6	80.9	73	12	0.93	64	1.450	25.4	22	.042
Ae	30-41	SC	A-4(5)	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	100	96.5	61.3	48	8	1.15	55	1.897	10.8	4	-
Bm	41-52	SC	A-4(5)	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	100	96.5	61.3	48	8	1.35	39	1.897	10.8	0	-
Bt	52-73	CL	A-6(9)	29.0	16.5	12.5	91.9	89.5	68.3	60	27	1.51	30	1.823	15.3	28	.111
IICk1	73-83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-
IICk2	83-110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-
WALSHER ASSOCIATION																	
Vittoria Soil - VIT																	
Ap	0-23	SC	A-4(1)	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	99.8	99.2	38.9	29	7	1.14	52	1.691	15.6	15	-
Bm	23-34	SC	A-4(2)	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	100	99.6	46.1	22	5	1.21	59	1.728	14.5	0	-
Aegj	34-49	SC	A-4(2)	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	100	99.6	46.1	22	5	1.29	54	1.728	14.5	5	-
Btgj	49-61	SC	A-2-4	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	100	99.8	27.1	17	10	1.42	48	1.829	13.6	10	-
IICkg	61-110	CL	A-4(8)	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	100	99.6	92.8	84	14	1.35	50	1.739	14.6	0	-
WATTFORD ASSOCIATION																	
Watford Soil - WAT																	
Ap	0-24	SC	A-3	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	97.8	92.9	20.9	18	8	1.26	52	1.855	11.4	20	-
Bm	24-53	SP-SM	A-3	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	96.9	90.6	11.1	3	0	1.41	46	1.870	11.5	10	-
Bt	53-71	SC	A-3	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	94.5	89.0	21.4	18	13	1.33	49	1.950	11.3	20	-
Ck	71-133	SP	A-3	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	99.9	96.3	4.5	0	0	1.22	54	1.742	12.3	10	-

SOIL DESCRIPTIONS AND ANALYSES

The soil descriptions and tables of analytical data which follow are arranged in alphabetical order by soil association. The individual members of the association are identified with their respective drainage classes. There is a brief description of the origin of the parent materials and the textural characteristics of the soil materials. Generalized profile characteristics have been compiled for each association member. Mean values for the percentage gravel, sand, silt and clay for the typical horizon sequence appear in tabular form. The textural class listed is based on these data. Mean values are also reported for the depth to the base of the horizon, percentage organic matter content and pH in CaCl₂. In addition, the drainage class and usual taxonomic classification of the association member is indicated.

Detailed soil profile descriptions accompany some of the generalized descriptions. They provide data from specific sites which were described and analyzed for a range of morphological, physical and chemical soil properties. A detailed site description is also included. Engineering test data is presented in Table 1.

Dashes which appear in the detailed profile tables indicate that the soil property was not determined analytically. For example, in mineral soils, C horizons were not analyzed for cation exchange capacity or organic matter content. Similarly, the carbonate content was not determined in A and B horizons where the pH of those horizons was less than 7.0.

Information on the organic soil landscapes units appears following the mineral soil descriptions. A generalized and detailed profile description is presented for each landscape unit. Where dashes occur within the tables no analytical results are available, usually because of insufficient sample size. In other cases, the dashes are present because it is not a relevant property. For example, it is inappropriate to determine the carbonate content of organic soil horizons because of the relatively low pH values.

The taxonomic classifications and nomenclature used in the generalized and detailed profile descriptions are from the *Canadian System of Soil Classification* (8). Criteria for texture, structure, consistence, and mottles are from the *CanSIS Manual for Describing Soils in the Field* (5). Soil colour is from the *Munsell Soil Colour Charts* (9).

The following abbreviations are used in the tables of data for the generalized and detailed profile descriptions.

Org. M - Organic Matter
CaCO₃ - Calcium Carbonate Equivalent
Grav. - Gravel
VF Sand - Very fine sand
Hydr. Cond. - Saturated Hydraulic Conductivity
Elec. Cond. - Electrical Conductivity
CEC - Cation Exchange Capacity
Cal/Dol Ratio - Calcite/Dolomite Ratio

Textural Classes - Mineral Horizons

C - Clay
CL - Clay loam
CS - Coarse sand
CSL - Coarse sandy loam
FS - Fine sand
FSCL - Fine sandy clay loam
FSL - Fine sandy loam
GCS - Gravelly coarse sand
GCSL - Gravelly coarse sandy loam
GL - Gravelly loam
GLS - Gravelly loamy sand
GS - Gravelly sand
GSL - Gravelly sandy loam
HC - Heavy Clay
L - Loam
LCS - Loamy coarse sand
LFS - Loamy fine sand
LS - Loamy sand
LVFS - Loamy very fine sand
S - Sand
SC - Sandy clay
SI - Silt
SIC - Silty clay
SIL - Silt loam
SICL - Silty clay loam
SCL - Sandy clay loam
SL - Sandy loam
VFS - Very fine sand
VFSCL - Very fine sandy clay loam
VFSL - Very fine sandy loam
VGCS - Very gravelly coarse sand
VGLCS - Very gravelly loamy coarse sand

Peat Materials - Organic Horizons

LIM - Limnic material, diatomaceous earth,
occasionally mixed with some marl
SFP - Sedge fen peat
WSFP - Woody sedge fen peat
WFP - Woody forest peat

SOIL DESCRIPTIONS AND ANALYSES

BENNINGTON ASSOCIATION

ASSOCIATION MEMBERS Bennington, well drained
Tavistock, imperfectly drained
Maplewood, poorly drained

PARENT MATERIALS 40 to 100 cm of loamy textures over clayey glaciolacustrine material,
or clayey glacial till (till phase)

BENNINGTON SOIL (BNG)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Well

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	8	23	1	24	15	56	20	SIL	4.4	7.2	1.4
Bm	5	47	1	21	11	61	18	SIL	2.3	7.1	1.5
Bt	3	57	0	28	15	46	26	SIL	1.0	7.2	0.6
ICk	6	100	1	3	0	52	45	SIC	-	7.5	21.5

BENNINGTON SOIL - TILL PHASE (BNG.T)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Well

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	3	19	0	29	19	51	20	SIL	5.4	7.3	1.9
Bm	2	53	0	36	31	55	11	SIL	2.1	7.0	0.3
Bt	1	70	1	23	12	60	17	SIL	0.3	6.6	-
ICk	3		4	17	6	48	35	SICL	-	7.4	23.2

TAVISTOCK SOIL (TVK)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Imperfect

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Gleyed Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	29	23	0	36	18	45	20	L	4.00	7.1	1.8
Bmgj	25	53	0	37	21	44	19	L	1.0	7.1	3.2
IBtgj	8	85	0	10	3	51	40	SICL	0.7	7.2	0.8
IICkgj	31		0	6	1	55	40	SICL	-	7.6	25.

DETAILED PROFILE DESCRIPTIONS AND ANALYSES

TAVISTOCK SOIL ONTARIO 1987 PROFILE NO. TPHD020

LOCATION Township of London, Lot 28, Con. VII, NTS Map Area 40P/3, 17 TPT 6920 6372

ELEVATION 274 metres

SITE Row crop

LANDFORM AND PARENT MATERIALS Nearly level to very gently sloping glaciolacustrine plain, loamy glaciolacustrine material over clayey glaciolacustrine sediments

SLOPE 2.5% simple

SOIL WATER REGIME Imperfectly drained, conductivity low, saturation period medium to long

STONINESS Nonstony

CLASSIFICATION Gleyed Gray Brown Luvisol

STATUS Taxadjunct to Gleyed Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol

Horizon	Depth (range) cm	Colour moist dry	Texture	Primary Structure	Secondary Structure	Consistence	Mottles
Ap	0-20 (16-20)	10YR4/2m	SIL	weak to moderate, very coarse, angular blocky	weak to moderate, medium to coarse, subangular blocky	friable, slightly sticky, plastic	
Aegj	20-29 (5-11)	10YR5/3m	SIL	moderate, medium, platy	moderate, fine, platy	friable, slightly sticky, slightly plastic	common, medium, prominent, 10YR5/6
Btgj	29-41 (5-15)	7.5YR4/2m	SICL	moderate to strong, medium, platy	moderate, fine, subangular blocky	friable, slightly sticky, plastic	common, medium, prominent, 10YR5/6
Ckgj	41-72 (30-49)	10YR6/3m	SIC	strong, medium, platy	moderate to strong, fine, platy	friable, slightly sticky, plastic	common, medium, prominent, 10YR6/6
IICkgj	72-100	10YR5/4m	SIL	strong, medium, platy	strong, fine, platy	firm, sticky, very plastic	common, medium, distinct, 10YR5/6

Horizon	Depth cm	Grav. >2 mm	VCS 2-1 mm	Sand Fraction %					Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Fine Clay <2µm %	Bulk Density g/cm ³	Porosity %
				CS 1-5 mm	MS 5-25 mm	FS .25-.1 mm	VFS .1-.05 mm							
Ap	0-20	1	1	1	2	4	11	19	63	18	7	1.36	46	
Aegj	20-29	1	0	1	2	4	12	19	66	15	6	1.50	43	
Btgj	29-41	0	1	1	2	5	11	20	48	33	15	1.35	48	
Ckgj	41-72	1	0	1	1	2	9	13	64	23	7	1.41	48	
IIckgj	72-100	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	50	49	10	1.51	44	

Horizon	Depth cm	% Moisture Retention (g/g)				Available Moisture %	Hydr. Cond. cm/hr	Elec. Cond. mmhos/cm	pH H ₂ O	pH CaCl ₂	Organic Matter %	CEC me/100g	CaCO ₃ %	Cal/Dol Ratio
		0 kPa	5 kPa	33 kPa	1500 kPa									
Ap	0-20	-	-	-	-	-	0.14	0.2	7.9	7.4	2.4	17.8	2.1	-
Aegj	20-29	-	-	-	-	-	0.18	0.1	7.8	7.2	0.6	7.1	0.7	-
Btgj	29-41	-	-	-	-	-	0.03	0.2	7.8	7.3	0.7	19.0	0.6	-
Ckgj	41-72	-	-	-	-	-	0.18	0.2	8.2	7.6	-	-	36.3	1.4
IIckgj	72-100	-	-	-	-	-	0.58	0.2	8.0	7.5	-	-	34.4	2.8

TAVISTOCK SOIL - TILL PHASE (TVK.T)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Imperfect

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Gleyed Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Tex- ture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	27	23	2	30	13	49	21	L	4.1	7.1	2.2
Bm	22	51	3	32	13	46	22	L	1.6	7.2	2.6
Btgj	10	61	2	33	16	44	23	L	0.9	7.2	2.7
IIckgj	32	101	3	16	5	48	36	SICL	-	7.5	20.2

DETAILED PROFILE DESCRIPTIONS AND ANALYSES

TAVISTOCK SOIL - TILL PHASE ONTARIO 1987 PROFILE NO. TPHD011

LOCATION Township of Westminster, Westminster Gore, Lot 22, NTS Map Area 40I/14, 17 TPT 7570 4295

ELEVATION 245 metres

SITE Row crop

LANDFORM AND PARENT MATERIALS Nearly level to very gently sloping ground moraine, glaciolacustrine material overlying clayey till

SLOPE 1.0% simple

SOIL WATER REGIME Imperfectly drained, conductivity low, saturation period medium to long

STONINESS Nonstony

CLASSIFICATION Gleyed Gray Brown Luvisol

STATUS Taxadjunct to Gleyed Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol

Horizon	Depth (range) cm	Colour moist dry	Texture	Primary Structure	Secondary Structure	Consistence	Mottles
Ap	0-18 (18-27)	10YR3/2m	SIL	weak to moderate, coarse, subangular blocky	weak to moderate, medium, subangular blocky	slightly sticky, soft	
Ae	18-28 (0-12)	10YR5/3m	SIL	weak to moderate, coarse, subangular blocky	weak to moderate, fine to medium, subangular blocky	slightly sticky, soft	
Btgj	28-44 (14-28)	7.5YR4/4m	SIL	weak to moderate, coarse, subangular blocky	moderate, medium, subangular blocky	slightly sticky, slightly hard	common, medium, distinct, 7.5YR5/6
Ckgj	44-51 (5-18)	10YR5/4m	SIL	weak to moderate, coarse, platy	weak, fine to medium, platy	slightly sticky, soft	common, medium, prominent, 10YR6/8
II Ckgj	51-85	10YR5/2m	SIL	moderate to strong, coarse, subangular blocky	weak to moderate, medium, subangular blocky	sticky, hard	common, fine, prominent, 10YR5/6

Horizon	Depth cm	Grav. >2 mm	VCS 2-1 mm	Sand Fraction %				VFS .1-.05 mm	Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Fine Clay <2µm %	Bulk Density g/cm ³	Porosity %
				CS 1-.5 mm	MS 5-.25 mm	FS .25-.1 mm								
Ap	0-18	0	0	0	1	3	26	30	55	15	8	1.34	46	
Ae	18-28	0	1	1	1	3	25	32	59	9	4	-	-	
Btgj	28-44	0	0	0	0	2	27	30	51	19	11	1.35	45	
Ckgj	44-51	1	1	1	1	5	22	31	60	9	4	1.35	51	
II Ckgj	51-85	6	1	1	4	9	10	25	50	25	6	1.52	42	

Horizon	Depth cm	% Moisture Retention (g/g)				Available Moisture %	Hydr. Cond. cm/hr	Elec. Cond. mmhos/cm	pH H ₂ O	pH CaCl ₂	Organic Matter %	CEC me/100g	CaCO ₃ %	Cal/Dol Ratio
		0 kPa	5 kPa	33 kPa	1500 kPa									
Ap	0-18	35.7	29.5	20.6	6.1	14.5	0.17	0.3	7.3	7.1	2.8	17.9	1.1	-
Ae	18-28	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	7.3	7.1	0.9	14.9	0.2	-
Btgj	28-44	31.8	26.3	20.1	8.1	12.0	0.47	0.4	7.5	7.2	0.9	17.2	0.2	-
Ckgj	44-51	37.4	26.8	16.9	4.6	12.3	1.08	0.2	7.9	7.5	-	-	17.9	0.8
II Ckgj	51-85	26.3	19.6	16.2	10.2	6.0	-	0.2	8.1	7.6	-	-	27.1	2.1

MAPLEWOOD SOIL (MPW)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Poor

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Orthic Humic Gleysol

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	5	25	0	48	24	31	21	L	4.20	7.10	2.20
Bg	3	58	0	43	18	30	27	L	2.10	7.20	0.40
II Ckgj	3		1	10	4	54	36	SICL	-	7.60	28.5

MAPLEWOOD SOIL - TILL PHASE (MPW.T)

Insufficient sampled sites exist in the Middlesex data base to establish a generalized profile description

BLACKWELL ASSOCIATION

ASSOCIATION MEMBERS Blackwell, poorly drained

PARENT MATERIALS Clayey to fine clayey glaciolacustrine deposits

BLACKWELL SOIL (BCW)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Poor

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Orthic Humic Gleysol*

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	3	33	0	7	1	39	53	SIC	10.6	7.3	3.1
Bg	1	66	0	2	0	37	61	HC	4.7	7.3	0.9
Ckg	1		0	6	0	57	37	SICL	-	7.5	39.0

* This soil is classified as a Rego Humic Gleysol in the Provincial Soil Names File. While this classification may occur in Middlesex, it is not the most common.

DETAILED PROFILE DESCRIPTIONS AND ANALYSES

BLACKWELL SOIL ONTARIO 1987 PROFILE NO. TPHD008

LOCATION Township of McGillivray, Lot 1, Con. XXVIII, NTS Map Area 40P/4, 17 TPT 3735 8712

ELEVATION 180 metres

SITE Row crop

LANDFORM AND PARENT MATERIALS Level glaciolacustrine plain, glaciolacustrine clay and heavy clay

SLOPE 0.3% simple

SOIL WATER REGIME Poorly drained, conductivity low, saturation period long

STONINESS Nonstony

CLASSIFICATION Orthic Humic Gleysol

STATUS Taxadjunct to Rego Humic Gleysol

COMMENT Numerous small shells present in the Ckgj2 horizon

Horizon	Depth (range) cm	Colour moist dry	Texture	Primary Structure	Secondary Structure	Consistence	Mottles
Ap	0-14 (11-16)	10YR3/1m	HC	strong, coarse, granular	strong, medium, granular	slightly sticky, loose, plastic	
Bg1	14-28 (12-17)	10YR3/1m	HC	strong, very coarse, prismatic		sticky, very firm, very plastic	
Bg2	28-47 (12-21)	10YR4/1m	SIC	strong, very coarse, prismatic	weak, coarse, angular blocky	sticky, very firm, very plastic	
Ckg1	47-64 (16-20)	10YR5/1m	SIC	strong, very coarse, prismatic	weak, coarse, angular blocky	sticky, very firm, very plastic	common, medium, prominent, 10YR5/5
Ckg2	64-110	10YR5/1m	SIC	strong, very coarse, prismatic		slightly sticky, very firm, very plastic	many, coarse, prominent, 10YR5/6

Horizon	Depth cm	Grav. >2 mm	VCS 2-1 mm	Sand Fraction %					VFS .1-.05 mm	Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Fine Clay <2µm %	Bulk Density g/cm ³	Porosity %
				CS 1-5 mm	MS 5-.25 mm	FS .25-.1 mm									
Ap	0-14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	37	63	16	.87	60	
Bg1	14-28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	35	65	18	1.08	56	
Bg2	28-47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	46	54	21	1.14	56	
Ckg1	47-64	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	51	49	17	1.16	55	
Ckg2	64-110	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	58	41	14	1.05	59		

Horizon	Depth cm	% Moisture Retention (g/g)					Available Moisture %	Hydr. Cond. cm/hr	Elec. Cond. mmhos/cm	pH H ₂ O	pH CaCl ₂	Organic Matter %	CEC me/100g	CaCO ₃ %	Cal/Dol Ratio
		0 kPa	5 kPa	33 kPa	1500 kPa										
Ap	0-14	58.4	42.4	37.7	21.8	15.9	10.08	0.3	7.3	7.1	7.4	44.6	0.7	-	
Bg1	14-28	49.5	43.3	41.1	21.4	19.7	0.11	0.3	7.5	7.1	7.5	44.9	0.9	-	
Bg2	28-47	47.7	41.7	39.4	22.5	16.9	0.96	0.2	7.6	7.1	3.2	29.1	2.8	-	
Ckg1	47-64	45.6	37.9	35.5	19.1	16.4	7.24	0.3	7.7	7.3	-	-	15.1	1.1	
Ckg2	64-110	48.0	42.0	40.0	15.5	24.5	6.79	0.3	7.9	7.4	-	-	31.9	2.6	

BOOKTON ASSOCIATION

ASSOCIATION MEMBERS Bookton, well drained
 Berrien, imperfectly drained
 Wauseon, poorly drained

PARENT MATERIALS 40 to 100 cm of sandy textures overlying clayey glaciolacustrine material, or clayey glacial till (till phase)

BOOKTON SOIL (BOO)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Well

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Orthic Melanic Brunisol*

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	8	23	4	69	18	22	10	FSL	3.8	6.7	1.4
Bm	6	50	5	74	15	18	8	FSL	0.7	7.1	1.0
IICk	8		1	9	1	51	41	SIC	-	7.6	23.2

* This soil is classified as a Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol in the Provincial Soil Names File. While this classification may be found in Middlesex, it is not the most common.

BOOKTON SOIL - TILL PHASE (BOO.T)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Well

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Orthic Melanic Brunisol*

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	4	24	2	67	10	20	13	FSL	3.0	6.5	2.1
Bm	2	69	3	83	10	13	5	LFS	0.3	6.2	0.8
Ck	3	72	3	74	3	16	10	SL	0.1	7.6	29.8
IICk	4		1	22	7	44	35	CL	-	7.5	22.7

* This soil is classified as a Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol in the Provincial Soil Names File. While this classification may be found in Middlesex, it is not the most common.

BERRIEN SOIL (BRR)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Imperfect

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Gleyed Melanic Brunisol*

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	32	24	1	71	21	19	10	FSL	3.8	6.9	0.9
Bmgj	33	55	2	76	21	15	9	FSL	0.9	7.0	1.3
Ckgj	15	79	6	86	20	9	5	LS	0.1	7.5	18.9
ICkgj	32		1	8	2	52	39	SICL	-	7.6	24.0

* This soil is classified as a Gleyed Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol in the Provincial Soil Names File. While this classification may be found in Middlesex, it is not the most common.

DETAILED PROFILE DESCRIPTIONS AND ANALYSES

BERRIEN SOIL ONTARIO 1987 PROFILE NO. TPHD004

LOCATION	Township of Ekfrid, Lot 8, Range I South, NTS Map Area 40I/13, 17 TPT 5175 3667
ELEVATION	220 metres
SITE	Row crop
LANDFORM AND PARENT MATERIALS	Very gently sloping eolian knoll, eolian sandy material overlying clayey glaciolacustrine material
SLOPE	3.0% complex
SOIL WATER REGIME	Well drained, conductivity medium to low, saturation period medium
STONINESS	Nonstony
CLASSIFICATION	Gleyed Melanic Brunisol
STATUS	Taxadjunct to Gleyed Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol

Horizon	Depth (range) cm	Colour moist dry	Texture	Primary Structure	Secondary Structure	Consistence	Mottles
Ap	0-26 (23-28)	10YR3/2m	FSL	weak, coarse, subangular blocky		nonsticky, firm, slightly plastic	
Bmgj	26-45 (19-21)	10YR6/6m	LFS	single grain		nonsticky, loose, nonplastic	common, fine, distinct, 7.5YR4/6
Ckgj	45-60 (11-20)	10YR5/4m	FS	single grain		nonsticky, loose, nonplastic	common, medium, prominent, 10YR5/8
ICkgj	60-110	10YR5/2m	SIC	weak, very coarse, subangular blocky	weak, coarse, subangular blocky	sticky, very friable, very plastic	common, medium, prominent, 10YR5/6

Horizon	Depth cm	Grav. 2 mm	VCS 2-1 mm	Sand Fraction %				VFS .1-.05 mm	Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Fine Clay <2µm %	Bulk Density g/cm ³	Porosity %
				CS 1-5 mm	MS .5-.25 mm	FS .25-.1 mm								
Ap	0-26	0	0	0	4	51	20	74	15	10	4	1.27	48	
Bmgj	26-45	0	0	0	2	63	18	83	6	11	7	1.43	45	
Ckgj	45-60	3	3	1	4	51	29	88	7	5	3	1.45	48	
IIckgj	60-110	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	54	44	10	1.44	45	

Horizon	Depth cm	% Moisture Retention (g/g)				Available Moisture %	Hydr. Cond. cm/hr	Elec. Cond. mmhos/cm	pH H ₂ O	pH CaCl ₂	Organic Matter %	CEC me/100g	CaCO ₃ %	Cal/Dol Ratio
		0 kPa	5 kPa	33 kPa	1500 kPa									
Ap	0-26	39.0	30.3	19.3	6.9	12.4	1.33	0.3	7.7	7.3	4.8	18.9	1.1	-
Bmgj	26-45	27.3	18.4	7.4	2.4	5.0	2.34	0.2	7.6	7.1	0.4	13.3	0.6	-
Ckgj	45-60	28.9	19.0	3.6	1.3	2.3	1.94	0.1	8.2	7.5	-	-	17.2	1.7
IIckgj	60-110	25.4	21.7	19.9	13.4	6.5	0.04	0.2	8.0	7.5	-	-	27.4	5.5

BERRIEN SOIL - TILL PHASE (BRR.T)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Imperfect

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Gleyed Melanic Brunisol*

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Tex- ture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	26	28	1	69	20	19	11	FSL	3.9	7.1	0.9
Bmgj	23	58	2	76	21	16	8	FSL	1.0	7.0	1.4
Ckgj	9	78	2	34	9	33	34	SICL	0.6	7.5	4.9
IIckgj	23		2	18	5	47	35	SICL	-	7.6	23.9

* This soil is classified as a Gleyed Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol in the Provincial Soil Names File. While this classification may be found in Middlesex, it is not the most common.

WAUSEON SOIL (WUS)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Poor

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Orthic Humic Gleysol

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Tex- ture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	7	25	0	83	18	21	16	FSL	5.7	7.1	1.8
Bg	4	46	2	70	24	17	14	FSL	1.2	7.3	1.8
Ckg	4	66	5	81	14	15	5	LFS	-	7.6	24.5
IIckg	8		1	11	5	50	39	SICL	-	7.6	25.0

WAUSEON SOIL - TILL PHASE (WUS.T)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Poor

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Orthic Humic Gleysol

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	3	26	4	61	17	22	17	FSL	4.7	7.3	6.7
Bg	2	59	1	87	22	9	6	LS	0.8	6.9	0.4
Ckg	5	69	7	80	11	12	8	LS	-	7.5	21.1
II Ckg	4		4	15	4	46	39	SICL	-	7.6	27.6

BRANT ASSOCIATION

ASSOCIATION MEMBERS Brant, well drained
Tuscola, imperfectly drained
Colwood, poorly drained

PARENT MATERIALS Glaciolacustrine loam, silt loam and very fine sandy loam

BRANT SOIL (BRT)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Well

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Orthic Melanic Brunisol*

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	15	28	1	29	15	53	18	SIL	3.8	7.1	1.4
Bm1	5	61	1	35	20	51	14	SIL	0.9	6.7	1.4
Bm2	12	84	0	26	14	59	16	SIL	0.8	6.9	1.7
Ck	12		3	29	15	55	17	SIL	-	7.6	23.2

* This soil is classified as a Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol in the Provincial Soil Names File. While this classification may be found in Middlesex, it is not the most common.

TUSCOLA SOIL (TUC)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Imperfect

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Gleyed Melanic Brunisol*

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	106	28	1	34	18	48	18	L	4.5	7.2	2.5
Bmgj	61	64	1	38	23	46	16	L	1.5	7.0	0.8
Ckgj	86		1	28	16	57	15	SIL	-	7.6	26.6

* This soils is classified as a Gleyed Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol in the Provincial Soil Names File. While this classification may be found in Middlesex, it is not the most common.

DETAILED PROFILE DESCRIPTIONS AND ANALYSES

TUSCOLA SOIL ONTARIO 1987 PROFILE NO. TPHD014

LOCATION	Township of West Williams, Lot 20, Con. XVII, NTS Map Area 40P/4, 17 TPT 3775 7730
ELEVATION	205 metres
SITE	Row crop
LANDFORM AND PARENT MATERIALS	Level to rolling glaciolacustrine plain, very fine sandy loam and silt loam textures
SLOPE	1.5% simple
SOIL WATER REGIME	Imperfectly drained, moderately slow conductivity, saturation period medium
STONINESS	Nonstony
CLASSIFICATION	Gleyed Melanic Brunisol
STATUS	Taxadjunct to Gleyed Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol

Horizon	Depth (range) cm	Colour moist dry	Texture	Primary Structure	Secondary Structure	Consistence	Mottles
Ap	0-18 (16-20)	10YR3/3m	VFSL	moderate, coarse, granular	moderate, medium, granular	slightly sticky, very firm, plastic	
Bmgj1	18-31 (11-16)	10YR4/3m	VFSL	moderate, coarse, platy	weak, medium, platy	slightly sticky, friable, plastic	common, fine, prominent, 10YR5/6
Bmgj2	31-49 (3-19)	2.5Y5/4m	VFSL	weak, coarse, platy	weak, medium, platy	slightly sticky, friable, plastic	common, medium, distinct, 10YR5/6
Ckgj	49-110	2.5Y5/4m	SIL	weak, coarse, subangular blocky	weak, medium, subangular blocky	slightly sticky, friable, platy	many, medium, distinct, 10YR5/6

Horizon	Depth cm	Grav. >2 mm	VCS 2-1 mm	Sand Fraction %					VFS .1-.05 mm	Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Fine Clay <2µm %	Bulk Density g/cm ³	Porosity %
				CS 1-5 mm	MS 5-.25 mm	FS 25-.1 mm									
Ap	0-18	0	0	0	1	11	45	57	32	11	5	1.36	51		
Bmgj1	18-31	0	0	0	0	6	49	55	35	10	5	1.44	49		
Bmgj2	31-49	0	0	0	0	6	46	53	38	9	4	1.47	45		
Ckgj	49-110	0	0	1	0	3	30	34	58	7	3	1.59	41		

Horizon	Depth cm	% Moisture Retention (g/g)				Available Moisture %	Hydr. Cond. cm/hr	Elec. Cond. mmhos/cm	pH H ₂ O	pH CaCl ₂	Organic Matter %	CEC me/100g	CaCO ₃ %	Cal/Dol Ratio
		0 kPa	5 kPa	33 kPa	1500 kPa									
Ap	0-18	27.5	23.2	17.9	5.3	12.6	0.08	0.2	7.9	7.5	3.2	15.3	2.7	-
Bmgj1	18-31	28.8	23.6	19.7	6.7	13.0	0.61	0.2	7.9	7.4	0.7	13.0	4.9	-
Bmgj2	31-49	26.6	21.0	16.0	5.3	10.7	0.73	0.3	8.0	7.5	0.3	14.3	17.4	-
Ckgj	49-110	23.1	18.2	14.1	3.6	10.5	0.68	0.2	8.2	7.6	-	-	40.6	0.6

COLWOOD SOIL (CWO)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Poor

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Orthic Humic Gleysol

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	25	25	1	38	20	43	19	L	6.60	7.20	1.50
Bg	26	74	0	28	16	50	22	L	1.30	7.10	2.60
Ckg	32		1	25	14	57	18	SIL	-	7.50	23.2

BRANTFORD ASSOCIATION

ASSOCIATION MEMBERS Brantford, moderately well drained
Beverly, imperfectly drained
Toledo, poorly drained

PARENT MATERIALS Clayey glaciolacustrine deposits

BRANTFORD SOIL (BFO)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Well

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	25	22	1	14	5	55	31	SICL	4.7	7.0	1.2
Bm	5	47	2	15	2	45	40	SICL	1.2	7.3	3.2
Bt	16	57	0	5	0	50	44	SIC	1.1	7.1	0.6
Ck	21		0	6	1	54	40	SICL	-	7.5	18.4

BEVERLY SOIL (BVY)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Imperfect

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Gleyed Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	135	22	1	17	6	50	32	SICL	4.40	7.0	1.3
Btgj	71	49	0	9	2	47	44	SIC	1.2	7.2	2.0
Bmgj	70	56	0	14	5	50	37	SICL	1.1	7.2	2.2
Ckgj	134		0	6	1	54	41	SIC	-	7.6	23.0

DETAILED PROFILE DESCRIPTIONS AND ANALYSES

BEVERLY SOIL ONTARIO 1987 PROFILE NO. TPHD007

LOCATION	Township of Mosa, Lot 3, Con. III, NTS Map Area 40I/13, 17 TPT 3925 3365
ELEVATION	220 metres
SITE	Row crop
LANDFORM AND PARENT MATERIALS	Nearly level clay plain, glaciolacustrine clayey material
SLOPE	2.0% simple
SOIL WATER REGIME	Imperfectly drained, conductivity low, saturation period medium
STONINESS	Nonstony
CLASSIFICATION	Gleyed Gray Brown Luvisol
STATUS	Taxadjunct to Gleyed Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol

Horizon	Depth (range) cm	Colour moist dry	Texture	Primary Structure	Secondary Structure	Consistence	Mottles
Ap	0-22 (21-25)	10YR3/2m	SICL	strong, medium to coarse, subangular blocky	strong, fine to medium, subangular blocky	very sticky firm, very plastic	
Bmgj	22-35 (8-14)	10YR4/3m	SIC	strong, coarse, subangular blocky	strong, medium to coarse, subangular blocky	sticky, firm, very plastic	many, fine, prominent, 7.5YR5/6
Btj	35-54 (10-24)	10YR3/3m	SIC	strong, very coarse, subangular blocky	strong, medium to coarse, subangular blocky	slightly sticky, firm, very plastic	common, fine, prominent, 10YR5/6
Ckg	54-105	10YR5/2m	SIC	strong, coarse, subangular blocky	strong, fine to medium, subangular blocky	slightly sticky, very firm, very plastic	common, fine, prominent, 10YR5/6

Horizon	Depth cm	Sand Fraction %							Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Fine Clay <2µm %	Bulk Density g/cm ³	Porosity %
		Grav. >2 mm	VCS 2-1 mm	CS 1-5 mm	MS 5-25 mm	FS 25-1 mm	VFS 1-05 mm							
Ap	0-22	0	0	1	2	3	3	10	52	38	13	1.01	56	
Bmgj	22-35	0	1	1	1	3	2	10	47	43	17	1.39	42	
Btj	35-54	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	44	49	19	1.37	40	
Ckg	54-105	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	49	48	14	1.42	35	

Horizon	Depth cm	% Moisture Retention (g/g)					Available Moisture %	Hydr. Cond. cm/hr	Elec. Cond. mmhos/cm	pH H ₂ O	pH CaCl ₂	Organic Matter %	CEC me/100g	CaCO ₃ %	Cal/Dol Ratio
		0 kPa	5 kPa	33 kPa	1500 kPa	33 kPa									
Ap	0-22	51.6	37.5	33.0	11.2	21.8	21.48	0.3	7.6	7.1	6.2	28.4	1.2	-	-
Bmgj	22-35	32.3	27.6	25.4	15.7	9.7	0.17	0.2	7.7	7.2	1.4	28.4	0.5	-	-
Btj	35-54	33.0	28.5	26.2	17.6	8.6	0.06	0.2	7.8	7.3	0.9	24.5	0.7	-	-
Ckg	54-105	30.0	24.7	22.0	15.8	6.2	0.04	0.2	8.0	7.6	0.0	-	21.9	2.6	-

TOLEDO SOIL (TLD)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Poor

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Orthic Humic Gleysol

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	55	23	0	17	7	46	37	SICL	5.4	7.1	1.4
Bg1	18	63	0	14	6	46	40	SICL	1.9	7.0	1.2
Bg2	18	92	0	12	5	47	41	SIC	1.1	7.1	2.5
Ckg	47		0	9	2	50	41	SIC	-	7.5	19.4

BRYANSTON ASSOCIATION

ASSOCIATION MEMBERS Bryanston, well drained
 Thorndale, imperfectly drained
 Nissouri, poorly drained

PARENT MATERIALS Loamy glacial till

BRYANSTON SOIL (BRY)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Well

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol**

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	5	21	3	26	10	51	23	SIL	4.0	7.2	8.0
Bm	1	52	1	19	12	58	23	SIL	1.0	7.2	4.0
Ck	5		10	27	9	47	27	L	-	7.6	24.2

** Horizon sequence in the generalized profile is based on a small number of sampled sites and is not consistent with the usual classification of a Bryanston soil

THORNDALE SOIL (THN)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Imperfect

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Gleyed Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	49	26	2	24	10	53	22	SIL	4.3	7.3	1.7
Bmgj	18	53	2	23	9	53	24	SIL	1.1	7.3	0.9
Btgj	7	58	3	29	11	42	29	CL	1.0	7.3	0.9
Ckgj	63		8	29	10	49	23	L	-	7.6	23.8

DETAILED PROFILE DESCRIPTIONS AND ANALYSES

THORNDALE SOIL ONTARIO 1987 PROFILE NO. TPHD016

LOCATION	Township of West Nissouri, Lot 21, Con. V, NTS Map Area 40P/3, 17 TPT 8975 7670
ELEVATION	320 metres
SITE	Row crop
LANDFORM AND PARENT MATERIALS	Nearly level to very gently sloping ground moraine, loamy glacial till
SLOPE	1.0% simple
SOIL WATER REGIME	Imperfectly drained, conductivity medium, saturation period medium to long
STONINESS	Nonstony
CLASSIFICATION	Gleyed Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol
STATUS	Typical
COMMENT	Large cobbles present in the Ckgj horizon

Horizon	Depth (range) cm	Colour moist dry	Texture	Primary Structure	Secondary Structure	Consistence	Mottles
Ap	0-21 (18-28)	10YR3/2m	SIL	moderate, medium, subangular blocky	moderate, fine, subangular blocky	slightly sticky, very firm, plastic	
Bmgj	21-37 (10-23)	10YR5/3m	SIL	moderate, medium, subangular blocky	moderate, fine, subangular blocky	slightly sticky, very firm, plastic	common, fine, prominent, 7.5YR5/6
Bt	37-47 (8-16)	7.5YR4/2m	L	moderate to strong, medium, subangular blocky	moderate to strong, fine to medium, subangular blocky	sticky, firm, very plastic	
Ckgj	47-100	10YR5/3m	L	strong, medium, subangular blocky	strong, fine to medium, subangular blocky	slightly sticky, hard, plastic	common, medium, prominent, 10YR5/3

Horizon	Depth cm	Grav. >2 mm	VCS 2-1 mm	Sand Fraction %				VFS .1-.05 mm	Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Fine Clay <2µm %	Bulk Density g/cm ³	Porosity %
				CS 1-5 mm	MS .5-.25 mm	FS .25-.1 mm								
Ap	0-21	3	1	3	5	7	7	24	58	18	6	.97	56	
Bmgj	21-37	3	1	3	4	8	8	24	62	14	4	1.28	46	
Bt	37-47	18	2	3	5	12	9	31	46	23	7	1.34	41	
Ckgj	47-100	13	3	3	6	12	9	33	49	18	5	1.50	43	

Horizon	Depth cm	% Moisture Retention (g/g)				Available Moisture %	Hydr. Cond. cm/hr	Elec. Cond. mmhos/cm	pH H ₂ O	pH CaCl ₂	Organic Matter %	CEC me/100g	CaCO ₃ %	Cal/Dol Ratio
		0 kPa	5 kPa	33 kPa	1500 kPa									
Ap	0-21	53.7	39.0	28.9	9.6	19.3	17.93	0.5	7.0	6.7	6.7	26.1	-	-
Bmgj	21-37	37.1	30.2	25.8	7.7	18.1	9.95	0.1	6.6	6.0	1.0	12.3	-	-
Bt	37-47	30.6	23.2	19.8	10.6	9.2	-	0.2	7.7	7.2	0.7	23.5	13.0	-
Ckgj	47-100	29.8	21.7	17.8	10.1	7.7	-	0.1	8.1	7.5	-	-	34.7	1.5

MISSOURI SOIL (NIS)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Poor

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Orthic Humic Gleysol

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	8	28	1	22	8	52	26	SIL	4.8	7.3	1.8
Bg	2	61	3	31	7	43	27	L	1.5	7.0	1.0
Ckg	9		11	31	8	45	23	L	-	7.5	24.4

BURFORD ASSOCIATION

ASSOCIATION MEMBERS Burford, rapidly drained
Brisbane, imperfectly drained
Gilford, poorly drained

PARENT MATERIALS Gravelly and/or cobbly glaciofluvial material

BURFORD SOIL (BUF)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Rapid

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Orthic Melanic Brunisol*

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	10	20	14	57	8	30	14	SL	3.2	7.1	7.0
Bm	2	38	17	81	9	13	6	LCS	1.1	7.1	11.6
Ck	10		37	71	6	19	10	GCSL	-	7.5	33.5

* This soil is classified as an Orthic Gray Brown Luvisol in the Provincial Soil Names File. While this classification may be found in Middlesex, it is not the most common.

DETAILED PROFILE DESCRIPTIONS AND ANALYSES

BURFORD SOIL ONTARIO 1987 PROFILE NO. TPHD009

LOCATION Township of London, Lot 5, Con. VI, NTS Map Area 40P/3, 17 TPT 8340 6700

ELEVATION 265 metres

SITE Idle

LANDFORM AND PARENT MATERIALS Gently to moderately sloping glaciofluvial outwash terrace

SLOPE 8.0% simple

SOIL WATER REGIME Rapidly drained, conductivity high, saturation period very short

STONINESS Nonstony

CLASSIFICATION Orthic Melanic Brunisol

STATUS Taxadjunct to Orthic Gray Brown Luvisol

COMMENT Many cobbles and stones present in Ck horizon

Horizon	Depth (range) cm	Colour moist dry	Texture	Primary Structure	Secondary Structure	Consistence	Mottles
Ap	0-18 (16-19)	10YR3/3m	L	strong, medium, granular	strong, fine, granular	slightly sticky, very firm, nonplastic	
Bmk	18-43 (15-36)	7.5YR5/3m	GCSL	single grain		nonsticky, very firm, nonplastic	
Ck	43-105	10YR5/3m	VGCS	single grain		nonsticky, loose, nonplastic	

Horizon	Depth cm	Grav. >2 mm	VCS 2-1 mm	Sand Fraction %				VFS .1-.05 mm	Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Fine Clay <2µm %	Bulk Density g/cm ³	Porosity %
				CS 1-.5 mm	MS 5-.25 mm	FS .25-.1 mm								
Ap	0-18	15	3	5	9	15	7	39	43	18	9	.94	61	
Bmk	18-43	48	13	31	14	8	4	71	15	14	9	-	-	
Ck	43-105	52	12	49	27	2	1	92	6	2	1	-	-	

Horizon	Depth cm	% Moisture Retention (g/g)				Available Moisture %	Hydr. Cond. cm/hr	Elec. Cond. mmhos/cm	pH H ₂ O	pH CaCl ₂	Organic Matter %	CEC me/100g	CaCO ₃ %	Cal/Dol Ratio
		0 kPa	5 kPa	33 kPa	1500 kPa									
Ap	0-18	71.3	48.7	32.5	10.6	21.9	11.76	0.3	7.7	7.1	5.5	21.8	2.2	-
Bmk	18-43	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	7.9	7.3	1.3	16.9	33.4	-
Ck	43-105	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	8.2	7.4	-	-	54.4	2.3

BRISBANE SOIL (BSB)

Insufficient sampled sites exist in the Middlesex data base to establish a generalized profile description

GILFORD SOIL (GFD)

Insufficient sampled sites exist in the Middlesex data base to establish a generalized profile description.

CALEDON ASSOCIATION

ASSOCIATION MEMBERS Caledon, rapidly to well drained
Camilla, imperfectly drained
Ayr, poorly drained

PARENT MATERIALS Sandy textures overlying gravelly and cobbly glaciofluvial outwash

CALEDON SOIL (CAD)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Rapid to well

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	17	24	6	71	11	20	8	SL	3.0	7.0	2.4
Bm	13	52	5	79	11	14	6	LS	1.0	7.0	0.4
Bt	6	69	8	68	8	14	18	SL	0.7	7.2	3.9
HCk	15		28	81	7	12	7	GLS	-	7.5	24.9

DETAILED PROFILE DESCRIPTIONS AND ANALYSES

CALEDON SOIL ONTARIO 1987 PROFILE NO. TPHD012

LOCATION Township of Delaware, Lot 11, Con. D, NTS Map Area 40I/14, 17 TPT 6620 4690

ELEVATION 220 metres

SITE Row crop

LANDFORM AND PARENT MATERIALS Nearly level to very gently sloping glaciofluvial terrace, sands over gravelly outwash material

SLOPE 1.5% simple

SOIL WATER REGIME Rapidly drained, conductivity high, saturation period short

STONINESS Nonstony

CLASSIFICATION Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol

STATUS Typical

Horizon	Depth (range) cm	Colour moist dry	Texture	Primary Structure	Secondary Structure	Consistence	Mottles
Ap	0-25 (22-29)	10YR3/2m	LS	single grain		nonsticky, loose, nonplastic	
Bm1	25-38 (13-19)	7.5YR4/2m	LS	single grain		nonsticky, loose, nonplastic	
Bm2	38-72 (5-34)	7.5YR4/4m	GLCS	single grain		nonsticky, loose, nonplastic	
Bt	72-84 (8-15)	5.0YR3/2m	CS	single grain		nonsticky, loose, nonplastic	
IICk	84-110	10YR5/3m	GCS	single grain		nonsticky, loose, nonplastic	

Horizon	Depth cm	Grav. >2 mm	VCS 2-1 mm	Sand Fraction %				VFS .1-.05 mm	Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Fine Clay <2µm %	Bulk Density g/cm ³	Porosity %
				CS 1-.5 mm	MS .5-.25 mm	FS .25-.1 mm								
Ap	0-25	8	4	13	35	17	10	80	14	7	4	1.27	47	
Bm1	25-38	14	5	19	49	10	3	87	8	6	3	1.35	52	
Bm2	38-72	21	8	20	43	11	3	86	8	6	3	1.30	46	
Bt	72-84	18	9	24	41	10	3	87	8	5	3	1.22	55	
IICk	84-110	40	19	28	33	8	2	91	6	2	2	1.36	50	

Horizon	Depth cm	% Moisture Retention (g/g)				Available Moisture %	Hydr. Cond. cm/hr	Elec. Cond. mmhos/cm	pH H ₂ O	pH CaCl ₂	Organic Matter %	CEC me/100g	CaCO ₃ %	Cal/Dol Ratio
		0 kPa	5 kPa	33 kPa	1500 kPa									
Ap	0-25	28.5	19.5	12.2	3.7	8.5	13.56	0.2	7.5	6.9	2.2	14.0	-	-
Bm1	25-38	26.3	16.9	10.8	2.9	7.9	14.64	0.1	7.7	7.1	0.4	11.3	0.4	-
Bm2	38-72	26.8	10.2	6.5	2.2	4.3	14.04	0.1	7.9	7.3	0.4	12.0	3.6	-
Bt	72-84	25.7	8.8	5.7	1.7	4.0	16.32	0.1	7.9	7.3	0.5	13.3	6.9	-
IICk	84-110	25.1	6.7	4.1	1.0	3.1	25.08	0.1	8.1	7.5	-	-	34.9	1.2

CAMILLA SOIL (CML)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Imperfect

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Gleyed Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	10	23	4	65	12	23	12	SL	3.3	7.1	2.3
Bmgj	7	52	4	69	10	23	9	SL	0.9	7.0	0.7
Btgj	2	56	11	64	8	20	16	CSL	0.9	7.3	2.1
IICkgj	6		22	82	12	12	6	GLS	-	7.5	18.0

AYR SOIL (AYR)

Insufficient sampled sites exist in the Middlesex data base to establish a generalized profile description

FOX ASSOCIATION

ASSOCIATION MEMBERS Fox, rapidly drained
Brady, imperfectly drained
Granby, poorly drained

PARENT MATERIALS Glaciolacustrine and glaciofluvial sand and loamy sand, occasionally with layers of sandy loam material

FOX SOIL (FOX)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Rapid

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	12	23	3	77	8	16	7	LS	3.1	7.0	2.6
Bm	13	41	4	84	5	11	5	LS	0.8	6.9	0.5
Bt	4	62	8	74	6	14	13	SL	0.5	6.6	1.1
Ck	9		4	89	7	7	4	S	-	7.4	24.4

BRADY SOIL (BAY)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Imperfect

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Gleyed Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	7	28	3	71	12	20	10	SL	3.4	6.8	1.2
Bmgj	4	48	5	77	13	16	7	LS	0.9	6.9	0.5
Btgj	4	66	3	71	14	20	10	SL	1.4	7.1	2.6
Ckgj	7		7	85	6	11	4	LS	-	7.5	19.2

DETAILED PROFILE DESCRIPTIONS AND ANALYSES

BRADY ONTARIO 1987 PROFILE NO. TPHD018

LOCATION	Township of Mosa, Range II South, Lot 8, NTS Map Area 40I/12, 17 TPT 4357 2527
ELEVATION	198 metres
SITE	Row crop
LANDFORM AND PARENT MATERIALS	Nearly level to very gently sloping glaciofluvial sandy terrace of Thames River Valley
SLOPE	1.5% simple
SOIL WATER REGIME	Imperfectly drained, conductivity medium to high, saturation period medium
STONINESS	Nonstony
CLASSIFICATION	Gleyed Gray Brown Luvisol
STATUS	Taxadjunct to Gleyed Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol. Depth to carbonates is shallower than normal.

Horizon	Depth (range) cm	Colour moist dry	Texture	Primary Structure	Secondary Structure	Consistence	Mottles
Ap	0-18 (18-23)	10YR3/2m	SL	weak, coarse, angular blocky	weak, medium, angular blocky	very firm, nonsticky, nonplastic	
Bt	18-31 (10-26)	7.5YR4/4m	SL	weak, coarse, angular blocky	weak, medium, angular blocky	very firm, slightly sticky, slightly plastic	
Ckgj	31-50 (4-27)	10YR4/3m	LS	single grain	single grain	loose, nonsticky, nonplastic	common, fine, prominent, 10YR5/8
Ck	50-100	10YR5/2m	S	single grain	single grain	loose, nonsticky, nonplastic	

Horizon	Depth cm	Grav. >2 mm	VCS 2-1 mm	Sand Fraction %					Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Fine Clay <2µm %	Bulk Density g/cm ³	Porosity %
				CS 1-5 mm	MS 5-25 mm	FS 25-1 mm	VFS 1-05 mm							
Ap	0-18	8	4	18	45	6	4	77	14	8	4	1.43	44	
Bt	18-31	11	4	13	49	6	3	74	8	18	10	1.50	42	
Ckgj	31-50	17	7	16	44	9	6	80	11	9	5	1.42	46	
Ck	50-100	2	0	2	73	22	1	98	2	0	1	1.37	48	

Horizon	Depth cm	% Moisture Retention (g/g)					Available Moisture %	Hydr. Cond. cm/hr	Elec. Cond. mmhos/cm	pH H ₂ O	pH CaCl ₂	Organic Matter %	CEC me/100g	CaCO ₃ %	Cal/Dol Ratio
		0 kPa	5 kPa	33 kPa	1500 kPa										
Ap	0-18	24.1	17.2	13.4	9.9	3.5	0.26	0.1	6.7	6.1	2.6	8.3	-	-	
Bt	18-31	24.6	16.2	12.4	10.4	2.0	2.04	0.2	7.3	6.8	0.9	9.3	-	-	
Ckgj	31-50	20.4	11.1	7.7	3.7	4.0	11.64	0.2	7.8	7.4	-	-	13.3	0.9	
Ck	50-100	27.5	5.3	2.7	1.4	1.3	18.60	0.1	8.2	7.6	-	-	27.5	1.2	

GRANBY SOIL (GNY)

Insufficient sampled sites exist in the Middlesex data base to establish a generalized profile description

HONEYWOOD ASSOCIATION

ASSOCIATION MEMBERS Honeywood, well drained
Embros, imperfectly drained
Crombie, poorly drained

PARENT MATERIALS 40 to 100 cm of loamy glaciolacustrine material overlying loamy glacial till

HONEYWOOD SOIL (HYW)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Well

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Orthic Melanic Brunisol*

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	6	23	1	22	13	61	18	SIL	5.4	7.3	2.2
Bm	8	59	1	20	12	62	18	SIL	2.5	7.3	1.4
ICk	8		10	36	13	48	17	L	-	7.6	23.1

* This soil is classified as a Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol in the Provincial Soil Names File. While this classification may be found in Middlesex, it is not the most common.

EMBROS SOIL (EBR)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Imperfect

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Gleyed Melanic Brunisol*

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	33	25	1	24	12	56	20	SIL	4.4	7.2	1.3
Bmgj	31	62	1	26	14	55	19	SIL	1.0	7.2	1.1
ICkgj	38		9	35	10	46	19	L	-	7.6	25.2

* This soil is classified as a Gleyed Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol in the Provincial Soil Names File. While this classification may be found in Middlesex, it is not the most common.

DETAILED PROFILE DESCRIPTIONS AND ANALYSES

EMBRO SOIL ONTARIO 1987 PROFILE NO. TPHD015

LOCATION	Township of London, Lot 8, Con. VII, NTS Map Area 40P/3, 17 TPT 8050 6945
ELEVATION	280 metres
SITE	Row crop
LANDFORM AND PARENT MATERIALS	Nearly level to very gently sloping ground moraine, loamy glaciolacustrine deposits overlying loamy glacial till
SLOPE	1.0% simple
SOIL WATER REGIME	Imperfectly drained, conductivity medium, saturation period medium
STONINESS	Nonstony
CLASSIFICATION	Gleyed Melanic Brunisol
STATUS	Taxadjunct to Gleyed Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol

Horizon	Depth (range) cm	Colour moist dry	Texture	Primary Structure	Secondary Structure	Consistence	Mottles
Ap	0-30 (23-34)	10YR3/2m	SIL	moderate, coarse, subangular blocky	moderate, fine to medium, subangular blocky	slightly sticky, very firm, slightly plastic	
Bmgj	30-63 (30-36)	10YR5/3m	SIL	moderate, medium, subangular blocky	moderate, fine to medium, subangular blocky	slightly sticky, firm, slightly plastic	common, fine, prominent, 10YR5/6
IIBmgj	63-78 (15-17)	10YR5/3m	SIL	moderate to strong, medium, subangular blocky	moderate, fine to medium, subangular blocky	slightly sticky, firm, slightly plastic	common, fine, prominent, 10YR5/6
IICkgj	78-110	7.5YR5/2m	L	moderate to strong, medium to coarse, subangular blocky	moderate to strong, medium, subangular blocky	slightly sticky, firm, plastic	common, fine, prominent, 10YR5/6

Horizon	Depth cm	Grav. >2 mm	VCS 2-1 mm	Sand Fraction %					Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Fine Clay <2µm %	Bulk Density g/cm ³	Porosity %
				CS 1-5 mm	MS .5-.25 mm	FS .25-.1 mm	VFS .1-.05 mm							
Ap	0-30	1	0	2	5	6	7	21	58	21	9	1.32	43	
Bmgj	30-63	2	1	2	6	7	7	23	59	18	8	1.46	40	
IIBmgj	63-78	4	0	2	8	8	10	29	55	15	7	1.42	47	
IICkgj	78-110	8	1	3	5	12	9	31	45	24	8	-	-	

Horizon	Depth cm	% Moisture Retention (g/g)					Available Moisture %	Hydr. Cond. cm/hr	Elec. Cond. mmhos/cm	pH H ₂ O	pH CaCl ₂	Organic Matter %	CEC me/100g	CaCO ₃ %	Ca/Dol Ratio
		0 kPa	5 kPa	33 kPa	1500 kPa										
Ap	0-30	37.6	30.6	26.4	10.0	16.4	6.66	0.3	7.5	7.4	4.4	37.6	0.5	-	
Bmgj	30-63	25.4	21.3	19.0	8.4	10.6	2.12	0.2	7.5	7.2	1.0	15.3	0.4	-	
IIBmgj	63-78	25.7	21.2	18.2	7.2	11.0	5.36	0.1	7.6	7.3	0.5	13.6	0.8	-	
IICkgj	78-110	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	7.7	7.2	-	-	1.4	0.7	

CROMBIE SOIL (CMB)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Poor

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Orthic Humic Gleysol

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	2	29	1	18	9	57	26	SIL	5.5	7.1	1.0
Bg	3	60	1	25	12	57	18	SIL	1.4	7.1	1.3
II ₁ C ₁ kg	4		8	33	11	47	20	SIL	-	7.6	23.6

HURON ASSOCIATION

ASSOCIATION MEMBERS Huron, moderately well drained
 Perth, imperfectly drained
 Brookston, poorly drained

PARENT MATERIALS Clayey glacial till material

HURON SOIL (HUO)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Moderately well

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	9	25	2	22	11	52	25	SIL	4.8	7.2	2.2
Bm	3	35	0	16	8	52	32	SICL	1.5	7.3	1.0
Bt	3	50	2	14	7	47	39	SICL	1.4	7.2	1.3
Ck	9		7	19	6	44	37	SICL	-	7.5	18.9

PERTH SOIL (PTH)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Imperfect

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Gleyed Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	99	25	2	20	8	49	31	SICL	4.4	7.3	3.3
Bmgj	15	44	2	25	8	41	35	CL	1.4	7.2	1.3
Btgj	28	50	1	18	6	41	42	SIC	1.2	7.2	1.2
Ckgj	107		5	15	4	47	37	SICL	-	7.6	25.8

DETAILED PROFILE DESCRIPTIONS AND ANALYSES

PERTH SOIL ONTARIO 1987 PROFILE NO. TPHD017

LOCATION	Township of McGillivray, Lot 16, Con. II, NTS Map Area 40P/3, 17 TPT 6167 8440
ELEVATION	259 metres
SITE	Row crops
LANDFORM AND PARENT MATERIALS	Nearly level to very gently rolling ground moraine, clayey glacial till
SLOPE	1.0% simple
SOIL WATER REGIME	Imperfectly drained, conductivity low, saturation period medium
STONINESS	Nonstony
CLASSIFICATION	Gleyed Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol
STATUS	Typical

Horizon	Depth (range) cm	Colour moist dry	Texture	Primary Structure	Secondary Structure	Consistence	Mottles
Ap	0-19 (19-29)	10YR3/2m	SICL	moderate, coarse, subangular blocky	moderate, medium, subangular blocky	friable, sticky very plastic	
Bmgj	19-31 (5-14)	10YR5/4m	SICL	moderate, medium subangular blocky	moderate, medium, subangular blocky	friable, sticky, very plastic	common, fine, distinct, 10YR5/6
Btgj	31-45 (7-15)	7.5YR4/2m	SICL	moderate, medium, subangular blocky	moderate, fine, subangular blocky	friable, sticky, very plastic	few, fine, distinct, 7.5YR4/4
Ckgj	45-85	10YR5/2m	SICL	strong, medium, subangular blocky	strong, fine, subangular blocky	firm, sticky, very plastic	prominent, 10YR5/6

Horizon	Depth cm	Grav. >2 mm	VCS 2-1 mm	Sand Fraction %				Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Fine Clay <2µm %	Bulk Density g/cm ³	Porosity %
				CS 1-5 mm	MS 5-25 mm	FS 25-1 mm	VFS .1-.05 mm						
Ap	0-19	1	2	2	3	3	5	14	52	34	15	1.22	51
Bmgj	19-31	3	2	2	3	4	5	16	50	34	18	1.16	55
Btgj	31-45	14	4	4	6	5	4	23	38	39	16	1.23	53
Ckgj	45-85	9	4	2	1	2	2	11	46	44	11	1.47	44

Horizon	Depth cm	% Moisture Retention (g/g)				Available Moisture %	Hydr. Cond. cm/hr	Elec. Cond. mmhos/cm	pH H ₂ O	pH CaCl ₂	Organic Matter %	CEC me/100g	CaCO ₃ %	Cal/Dol Ratio
		0 kPa	5 kPa	33 kPa	1500 kPa									
Ap	0-19	36.0	33.1	29.7	27.7	2.0	0.45	0.2	7.4	7.0	5.1	32.6	0.8	-
Bmgj	19-31	35.0	27.9	25.3	22.6	2.7	-	0.2	7.6	7.1	1.6	22.9	0.5	-
Btgj	31-45	36.0	28.1	26.4	25.3	1.1	-	0.2	7.8	7.3	1.8	31.8	8.4	-
Ckgj	45-85	25.1	22.0	20.2	18.6	1.6	-	0.2	8.1	7.6	-	-	34.4	2.6

BROOKSTON SOIL (BKN)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Poor

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Orthic Humic Gleysol

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	43	24	1	20	7	46	34	SICL	5.0	7.3	2.3
Bg	12	53	1	20	6	41	40	SICL	2.0	7.2	0.8
Ckg	37		2	14	4	47	39	SICL	-	7.5	17.7

DETAILED PROFILE DESCRIPTIONS AND ANALYSES

BROOKSTON SOIL ONTARIO 1987 PROFILE NO. TPHD001

LOCATION Township of McGillivray, Lot 16, Con. XIII, NTS Map Area 40P/5, 17 TPT 5395 8920

ELEVATION 245 metres

SITE Row crop

LANDFORM AND PARENT MATERIALS Level to nearly level ground moraine, clayey glacial till

SLOPE 1.0% simple

SOIL WATER REGIME Poorly drained, conductivity low, saturation period long

STONINESS Nonstony

CLASSIFICATION Orthic Humic Gleysol

STATUS Typical

Horizon	Depth (range) cm	Colour moist dry	Texture	Primary Structure	Secondary Structure	Consistence	Mottles
Ap	0-11 (9-15)	10YR2/1m	C	moderate, very coarse, subangular blocky	weak, very coarse, subangular blocky	slightly sticky, firm, plastic	
Bg1	11-38 (20-30)	5Y4/1m	C	weak to moderate, very coarse, subangular blocky	weak to moderate, coarse, subangular blocky	slightly sticky, firm, very plastic	common, coarse, prominent, 10YR6/4
Bg2	38-61 (23-31)	5Y5/1m	C	weak, very coarse, subangular blocky	weak to moderate, coarse, subangular blocky	slightly sticky, firm, very plastic	common, coarse, prominent, 10YR5/8
Ckg	61-100	5Y5/1m	CL	weak to moderate, very coarse, subangular blocky	weak to moderate, coarse, subangular blocky	slightly sticky, firm, very plastic	many, medium, prominent, 10YR5/8

Horizon	Depth cm	Grav. >2 mm	VCS 2-1 mm	Sand Fraction %				VFS .1-.05 mm	Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Fine Clay <2µm %	Bulk Density g/cm ³	Porosity %
				CS 1-5 mm	MS .5-.25 mm	FS .25-.1 mm								
Ap	0-11	1	1	3	6	9	4	23	36	41	18	1.10	54	
Bg1	11-38	0	1	1	5	8	5	20	34	46	20	1.35	44	
Bg2	38-61	3	1	1	4	9	5	21	35	43	19	1.39	43	
Ckg	61-100	3	5	2	4	6	4	20	47	32	9	1.44	46	

Horizon	Depth cm	% Moisture Retention (g/g)				Available Moisture %	Hydr. Cond. cm/hr	Elec. Cond. mmhos/cm	pH H ₂ O	pH CaCl ₂	Organic Matter %	CEC me/100g	CaCO ₃ %	Cal/Dol Ratio
		0 kPa	5 kPa	33 kPa	1500 kPa									
Ap	0-11	43.1	34.2	30.4	16.0	14.4	0.85	0.3	7.2	6.8	5.9	33.4	-	-
Bg1	11-38	37.2	32.3	30.3	16.7	13.6	0.38	0.1	7.2	6.7	1.9	26.8	-	-
Bg2	38-61	31.0	27.3	25.8	13.2	12.6	2.17	0.2	7.6	7.2	1.1	23.5	3.3	-
Ckg	61-100	35.2	29.6	27.3	14.8	12.5	8.88	0.2	8.1	7.6	-	-	36.6	0.9

MELBOURNE ASSOCIATION

ASSOCIATION MEMBERS Melbourne, moderately well drained
 Ekfrid, imperfectly drained
 Strathburn, poorly drained

PARENT MATERIALS Clayey to fine clayey glaciolacustrine material

MELBOURNE SOIL (MEL)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Moderately well

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Orthic Gray Brown Luvisol

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	6	18	1	12	3	49	40	SICL	5.80	7.0	0.9
Bt	8	55	0	3	0	40	57	SIC	1.30	7.2	1.6
Ck	7		0	2	0	47	51	SIC	-	7.5	24.1

EKFRID SOIL (EKF)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Imperfect

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Gleyed Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	32	21	0	14	3	44	41	SIC	4.90	6.9	0.9
Bmgj	12	46	0	6	0	39	55	C	1.60	7.1	1.6
Btgj	26	51	0	5	0	38	58	C	1.20	7.2	1.90
Ckgj	38		0	3	0	45	52	SIC	-	7.6	25.7

DETAILED PROFILE DESCRIPTIONS AND ANALYSES

EKFRID SOIL ONTARIO 1987 PROFILE NO. TPHD019

LOCATION	Ekfrid Township, Range III South, Lot 12, NTS Map Area 40I/12, 17TPT5245 3252
ELEVATION	206 metres
SITE	Row crop
LANDFORM AND PARENT MATERIALS	Level to nearly level glaciolacustrine clay plain
SLOPE	1.5% complex
SOIL WATER REGIME	Imperfectly drained, conductivity low, saturation period medium
STONINESS	Nonstony
CLASSIFICATION	Gleyed Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol
STATUS	Typical, clay-enriched, Btgj horizon is just below the minimum 60% clay content required for heavy clay textures

Horizon	Depth (range) cm	Colour moist dry	Texture	Primary Structure	Secondary Structure	Consistence	Mottles
Ap	0-20 (18-25)	10YR3/2m	SIC	strong, medium, prismatic	strong, medium, subangular blocky	fine, very sticky, very plastic	
Bmgj	20-33 (12-15)	10YR5/2m	SIC	strong, very coarse, subangular blocky	strong, medium, subangular blocky	very fine, very sticky, very plastic	many, fine, prominent, 7.5YR5/6
Btgj	33-50 (6-17)	10YR4/3m	C	strong, medium, prismatic	strong, medium, subangular blocky	very fine, very sticky, very plastic	common, fine, prominent, 7.5YR5/8
Ckgj	50-61 (11-22)	10YR5/3m	SIC	strong, medium, prismatic	strong, fine, subangular blocky	very fine, very sticky, very plastic	common, fine, prominent, 10YR5/6
Ckg	61-90	10YR5/3m	SIC	strong, medium, prismatic	strong, fine, subangular blocky	very fine, very sticky, very plastic	common, fine, prominent, 10YR5/6

Horizon	Depth cm	Grav. <2 mm	Sand Fraction %					Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Fine Clay <2µm %	Bulk Density g/cm ³	Porosity %
			VCS 2-1 mm	CS 1-5 mm	MS 5-25 mm	FS 25-.1 mm	VFS .1-.05 mm						
Ap	0-20	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	46	44	16	1.10	56
Bmgj	20-33	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	47	47	17	1.31	49
Btgj	33-50	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	40	57	20	1.56	39
Ckgj	50-61	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	50	48	14	1.44	46
Ckg	61-90	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	45	53	13	1.45	46

Horizon	Depth cm	% Moisture Retention (g/g)				Available Moisture %	Hydr. Cond. cm/hr	Elec. Cond. mmhos/cm	pH H ₂ O	pH CaCl ₂	Organic Matter %	CEC me/100g	CaCO ₃ %	Cal/Dol Ratio
		0 kPa	5 kPa	33 kPa	1500 kPa									
Ap	0-20	-	-	-	-	-	0.05	0.2	6.9	6.5	4.4	29.9	-	-
Bmgj	20-35	-	-	-	-	-	0.32	0.3	6.4	6.0	1.0	20.7	-	-
Btgj	35-50	-	-	-	-	-	0.13	0.5	7.3	7.0	0.7	34.2	0.7	-
Ckgj	50-61	-	-	-	-	-	0.13	0.5	7.8	7.6	-	-	22.9	3.3
Ckg	61-90	-	-	-	-	-	0.18	0.6	7.9	7.6	-	-	29.7	3.6

STRATHBURN SOIL (SBN)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Poor

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Humic Luvic Gleysol

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	23	22	0	7	1	42	51	SIC	7.0	6.8	0.6
Btg	12	61	0	4	0	37	60	HC	2.8	6.9	1.1
Bg	22	74	0	5	0	38	57	C	1.7	7.1	1.1
Ckg	13		0	3	0	47	49	C	-	7.6	20.8

MURIEL ASSOCIATION

ASSOCIATION MEMBERS Muriel, moderately well drained
Gobles, imperfectly drained
Kelvin, poorly drained

PARENT MATERIALS Clayey glacial till

MURIEL SOIL (MUI)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Moderately well

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol**

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	1	22	1	19	10	57	23	SIL	3.4	6.9	-
Bm	1	28	2	18	9	60	22	SIL	0.8	5.6	-
Bt1	1	38	1	10	5	52	38	SICL	0.6	5.9	-
Bt2	1	71	1	11	5	51	39	SICL	0.4	6.2	-
Ckgj	1		2	9	0	62	29	SICL	-	7.4	11.1

** Horizon sequence in the generalized profile is based on a small number of sampled sites and therefore may not represent the common horizon sequence of a Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol.

DETAILED PROFILE DESCRIPTIONS AND ANALYSES

MURIEL SOIL ONTARIO 1987 PROFILE NO. TPHD002

LOCATION Township of North Dorchester, Lot 19 , Con. VI, NTS Map Area 40I/14, 17 TPT 9625 4930

ELEVATION 275 metres

SITE Row crop

LANDFORM AND PARENT MATERIALS Very gently, to gently sloping terminal moraine, clayey glacial till

SLOPE 2.5% simple

SOIL WATER REGIME Moderately well drained, conductivity low, saturation period short

STONINESS Nonstony

CLASSIFICATION Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol

STATUS Taxadjunct to Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol

Horizon	Depth (range) cm	Colour moist dry	Texture	Primary Structure	Secondary Structure	Consistence	Mottles
Ap	0-22 (18-22)	10YR3/3m	SIL	weak, coarse, subangular blocky	weak, medium, subangular blocky	slightly sticky, soft, very plastic	
Bm	22-28 (0-27)	10YR5/4m	SIL	weak, coarse, subangular blocky	weak to moderate, fine to medium, subangular blocky	slightly sticky, slightly hard, very plastic	
Bt1	28-38 (6-13)	7.5YR4/2m	SICL	moderate, coarse, angular blocky	moderate, coarse, subangular blocky	slightly sticky, very hard, very plastic	
Bt2	38-71 (15-33)	10YR4/2m	SICL	moderate, medium, prismatic	strong, medium, angular blocky	slightly sticky, very hard, very plastic	
Ckgj	71-102	10YR4/2m	SICL	strong, medium to coarse, prismatic	strong, coarse, angular blocky	slightly sticky, very hard, very plastic	common, fine, distinct, 10YR5/4

Horizon	Depth cm	Grav. >2 mm	VCS 2-1 mm	Sand Fraction %					Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Fine Clay <2µm %	Bulk Density g/cm ³	Porosity %
				CS 1-5 mm	MS 5-.25 mm	FS .25-.1 mm	VFS .1-.05 mm							
Ap	0-22	1	1	1	3	5	10	19	57	23	10	1.12	55	
Bm	22-28	2	0	1	2	4	9	18	60	22	8	1.13	56	
Bt1	28-38	1	0	1	1	3	5	10	52	38	14	1.35	47	
Bt2	38-71	1	1	1	1	3	5	11	51	39	14	1.42	45	
Ckgj	71-102	2	0	0	0	0	0	9	62	29	9	1.40	47	

Horizon	Depth cm	% Moisture Retention (g/g)				Available Moisture %	Hydr. Cond. cm/hr	Elec. Cond. mmhos/cm	pH H ₂ O	pH CaCl ₂	Organic Matter %	CEC me/100g	CaCO ₃ %	Cal/Dol Ratio
		0 kPa	5 kPa	33 kPa	1500 kPa									
Ap	0-22	-	-	-	-	-	0.24	0.2	7.4	6.9	3.4	21.2	0.0	-
Bm	22-28	-	-	-	-	-	0.56	0.1	6.2	5.6	0.8	14.6	0.0	-
Bt1	28-38	-	-	-	-	-	0.03	0.1	6.4	5.9	0.6	16.3	0.0	-
Bt2	38-71	-	-	-	-	-	0.08	0.1	6.6	6.2	0.4	17.9	0.0	-
Ckgj	71-102	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	0.2	7.9	7.4	-	23.6	11.1	1.9

GOBLES SOIL (GOB)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Imperfect

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Gleyed Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	31	25	2	25	8	46	29	CL	3.30	7.1	1.1
Bmgj	5	47	1	33	6	33	34	CL	1.3	7.2	0.5
Btgj	15	60	2	15	5	44	42	SIC	0.9	7.2	2.2
Ckgj	28		2	14	4	48	38	SICL	-	7.6	19.0

KELVIN SOIL (KVN)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Poor

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Orthic Humic Gleysol

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	9	21	1	28	11	42	31	CL	4.3	7.0	1.1
Bg	2	55	2	14	4	35	52	C	1.9	7.2	0.6
Ckg	10		6	17	5	48	36	SICL	-	7.6	21.6

PLAINFIELD ASSOCIATION

ASSOCIATION MEMBERS Plainfield, rapidly drained
Walsingham, imperfectly drained
Waterin, poorly drained

PARENT MATERIALS Eolian fine sand, and eolian modified, glaciolacustrine fine sand

PLAINFIELD SOIL (PFD)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Rapid

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Orthic Melanic Brunisol*

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	32	23	1	83	25	12	6	FS	3.3	6.9	1.5
Bm1	19	42	0	88	24	10	3	FS	1.4	6.8	0.4
Bm2	19	77	0	91	25	7	2	FS	0.6	6.8	0.4
Ck	13		0	88	22	8	4	FS	-	7.5	18.2

* This soil is classified as a Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol in the Provincial Soil Names File. While this classification may occur in Middlesex, it is not the most common.

DETAILED PROFILE DESCRIPTIONS AND ANALYSES

PLAINFIELD SOIL ONTARIO 1987 PROFILE NO. TPHD005

LOCATION Township of Caradoc, Lot 17, Con. X, NTS Map Area 40I/13, 17 TPT 5182 5745

ELEVATION 230 metres

SITE Row crop

LANDFORM AND PARENT MATERIALS Very gently sloped eolian sand plain, eolian fine sand deposits

SLOPE 2.5% complex

SOIL WATER REGIME Rapidly drained, conductivity medium to high, saturation period short

STONINESS Nonstony

CLASSIFICATION Orthic Melanic Brunisol

STATUS Taxadjunct to Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol

Horizon	Depth (range) cm	Colour moist dry	Texture	Primary Structure	Secondary Structure	Consistence	Mottles
Ap	0-21 (16-25)	10YR3/2m	FS	single grain		nonsticky, loose, nonplastic	
Bm1	21-31 (7-28)	10YR4/6m	FS	single grain		nonsticky, loose, nonplastic	
Bm2	31-102 (12-120)	10YR4/4m	FS	single grain		nonsticky, loose, nonplastic	
BC	102-119 (0-38)		FS	single grain		nonsticky, loose, nonplastic	
Ck	119-149	10YR7/2m	FS	single grain		nonsticky, loose, nonplastic	

Horizon	Depth cm	Grav. >2 mm	VCS 2-1 mm	Sand Fraction %				Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Fine Clay <2µm %	Bulk Density g/cm ³	Porosity %
				CS 1-5 mm	MS 5-25 mm	FS 25-1 mm	VFS 1-05 mm						
Ap	0-21	1	0	1	12	63	13	89	7	5	2	1.25	52
Bm1	21-31	0	0	0	10	68	16	95	3	2	0	1.33	50
Bm2	31-102	0	0	0	1	64	30	95	3	3	1	1.33	51
BC	102-119	0	0	0	1	52	43	95	3	2	0	1.22	56
Ck	119-149	0	0	0	0	65	32	97	2	1	1	1.33	50

Horizon	Depth cm	% Moisture Retention (g/g)				Available Moisture %	Hydr. Cond. cm/hr	Elec. Cond. mmhos/cm	pH H ₂ O	pH CaCl ₂	Organic Matter %	CEC me/100g	CaCO ₃ %	Cal/Dol Ratio
		0 kPa	5 kPa	33 kPa	1500 kPa									
Ap	0-21	38.1	22.2	8.6	2.8	5.8	6.36	0.4	7.2	6.9	1.6	13.6	-	-
Bm1	21-31	31.9	15.7	7.1	2.0	5.1	-	0.1	7.6	7.3	0.2	10.3	0.3	-
Bm2	31-102	31.8	15.3	4.3	1.4	2.9	13.20	0.1	7.6	7.3	0.2	12.3	0.5	-
BC	102-119	33.5	20.2	6.4	1.0	5.4	16.56	0.1	8.1	7.4	0.1	10.3	7.8	-
Ck	119-149	33.0	24.0	2.3	1.0	1.3	12.78	0.1	8.3	7.5	-	-	21.8	1.1

WALSINGHAM SOIL (WAM)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Imperfect

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Gleyed Melanic Brunisol*

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	45	21	1	84	24	11	5	LFS	3.50	6.6	0.5
Bmgj1	50	55	0	89	26	8	3	FS	1.2	6.4	0.5
Bmgj2	47	81	0	91	26	6	3	FS	0.4	6.3	0.2
Ckgj	28		0	92	30	6	3	FS	-	7.5	15.2

* This soil is classified as a Gleyed Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol in the Provincial Soil Names File. While this classification may be found in Middlesex, it is not the most common.

DETAILED PROFILE DESCRIPTIONS AND ANALYSES

WALSINGHAM SOIL ONTARIO 1987 PROFILE NO. TPHD006

LOCATION	Township of Mosa, Lot 19, Con. II, NTS Map Area 40I/12,17 TPT 3357 2555
ELEVATION	215 metres
SITE	Row crop
LANDFORM AND PARENT MATERIALS	Very gently sloped, eolian modified, glaciolacustrine sand plain
SLOPE	2.0% complex
SOIL WATER REGIME	Imperfectly drained, conductivity medium to high, saturation period medium
STONINESS	Nonstony
CLASSIFICATION	Gleyed Melanic Brunisol
STATUS	Taxadjunct to Gleyed Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol, textures of VFS are not typical in Walsingham soils and VFS contents for all horizons are generally at the high end of the range for Plainfield association soils.

Horizon	Depth (range) cm	Colour moist dry	Texture	Primary Structure	Secondary Structure	Consistence	Mottles
Ap	0-15 (14-18)	10YR3/3m	FS	single grain		nonsticky, loose, nonplastic	
Bm	15-43 (25-42)	10YR6/6m	FS	single grain		nonsticky, loose, nonplastic	
Bmgj1	43-65 (7-23)	10YR6/6m	FS	weak, coarse, platy	single grain	nonsticky, soft, nonplastic	common, medium, prominent, 5YR5/8
Bmgj2	65-87 (15-27)	10YR6/3m	FS	single grain		nonsticky, loose, nonplastic	many, coarse, prominent, 7.5YR6/8
Bg	87-116 (16-30)	10YR7/2m	VFS	single grain		nonsticky, loose, nonplastic	many, coarse, prominent, 10YR4/6
Ckg	116-150	10YR7/1m	FS	weak, coarse, platy	single grain	nonsticky, loose, nonplastic	common, coarse, prominent, 10YR5/6

Horizon	Depth cm	Sand Fraction %						Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Fine Clay <2µm %	Bulk Density g/cm ³	Porosity %
		Grav. >2 mm	VCS 2-1 mm	CS 1-.5 mm	MS 5-.25 mm	FS .25-.1 mm	VFS .1-.05 mm						
Ap	0-15	0	0	0	2	48	38	89	8	4	2	1.15	58
Bm	15-43	0	0	0	3	55	35	93	6	1	0	1.17	56
Bmgj1	43-65	0	0	1	2	48	41	92	6	2	1	1.27	55
Bmgj2	65-87	0	0	0	1	45	47	94	3	3	2	1.35	60
Bg	87-116	0	0	0	1	36	56	93	4	3	2	1.34	52
Ckg	116-150	0	0	0	4	48	44	96	2	2	1	1.41	45

Horizon	Depth cm	% Moisture Retention (g/g)					Available Moisture %	Hydr. Cond. cm/hr	Elec. Cond. mmhos/cm	pH H ₂ O	pH CaCl ₂	Organic Matter %	CEC me/100g	CaCO ₃ %	Cal/Dol Ratio
		0 kPa	5 kPa	33 kPa	1500 kPa	33 kPa									
Ap	0-15	47.9	36.2	10.1	3.4	6.7	4.61	0.1	5.8	5.2	2.4	11.0	-	-	
Bm	15-43	40.1	30.5	11.3	3.3	8.0	5.22	0.1	6.1	5.4	1.0	10.0	-	-	
Bmgj1	43-65	35.4	26.8	7.0	2.0	5.0	10.56	0.0	6.1	5.5	0.3	10.0	-	-	
Bmgj2	65-87	34.0	25.5	7.3	2.4	4.9	10.20	0.0	6.8	6.1	0.0	10.3	-	-	
Bg	87-116	35.0	26.3	6.0	1.8	4.2	-	0.1	7.2	6.5	0.1	11.0	-	-	
Ckg	116-150	31.6	25.7	4.7	1.0	3.7	16.20	0.1	8.2	7.3	-	-	20.6	1.8	

WATERIN SOIL (WRN)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Poor

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Orthic Humic Gleysol

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	8	25	1	80	25	12	8	LFS	4.3	7.0	1.1
Bg1	3	62	0	87	31	8	5	FS	0.8	7.0	0.4
Bg2	3	84	0	92	27	5	4	FS	0.5	7.2	2.0
Ckg	7		0	94	18	4	2	FS	-	7.4	16.4

TEESWATER ASSOCIATION

ASSOCIATION MEMBERS Teeswater, well drained
Fanshawe, imperfectly drained
Ballymote, poorly drained

PARENT MATERIALS Loamy glaciolacustrine material 40 to 100 cm deep overlying gravelly glaciofluvial deposits

TEESWATER SOIL (TEW)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Well

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	7	24	1	33	18	52	15	SIL	2.5	7.2	1.3
Bm	4	36	0	38	26	47	15	L	0.7	6.6	0.3
Bt	6	50	7	38	16	38	24	L	0.9	7.3	3.4
Ck	3	61	4	55	19	33	12	SL	-	7.4	9.5
ICk	9		30	71	8	20	9	GSL	-	7.6	35.2

DETAILED PROFILE DESCRIPTIONS AND ANALYSES

TEESWATER SOIL ONTARIO 1987 PROFILE NO. TPHD010

LOCATION Township of West Nissouri, Lot 11, Con. II, NTS Map Area 40P/3, 17 TPT 8700 6892

ELEVATION 275 metres

SITE Row crop

LANDFORM AND PARENT MATERIALS Nearly level to very gently sloping glaciofluvial outwash terrace

SLOPE 1.5% simple

SOIL WATER REGIME Well drained, conductivity medium to low, saturation period short

STONINESS Nonstony

CLASSIFICATION Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol

STATUS Typical

COMMENT Profile has a high content of cobbles in ICk2 as well as high gravel content

Horizon	Depth (range) cm	Colour moist dry	Texture	Primary Structure	Secondary Structure	Consistence	Mottles
Ap	0-30 (27-29)	10YR3/2m	SIL	strong, fine to medium, granular	strong, fine, granular	nonsticky, very firm, slightly plastic	
Ae	30-41 (9-11)	10YR5/2m	SIL	single grain		slightly sticky, loose, nonplastic	
Bm	41-52 (9-14)	10YR4/3m	L	single grain		slightly sticky, loose, nonplastic	
Bt	52-73 (16-22)	7.5YR4/4m	CL	strong, medium, subangular blocky	strong, fine, subangular blocky	sticky, hard, very plastic	
IIck1	73-83 (6-10)	10YR4/4m	GL	single grain		nonsticky, loose, slightly plastic	
IIck2	83-110	10YR5/4m	VGLCS	single grain		nonsticky, loose, nonplastic	

Horizon	Depth cm	Grav. >2 mm	VCS 2-1 mm	Sand Fraction %				Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Fine Clay <2µm %	Bulk Density g/cm ³	Porosity %
				CS 1-5 mm	MS 5-.25 mm	FS .25-.1 mm	VFS .1-.05 mm						
Ap	0-30	0	1	1	4	10	13	31	56	13	6	.93	64
Ae	30-41	1	1	1	5	9	11	27	65	8	4	1.15	55
Bm	41-52	0	0	1	10	22	15	49	42	9	4	1.35	39
Bt	52-73	0	0	1	5	12	13	31	39	30	17	1.51	30
IIck1	73-83	23	2	5	11	16	14	48	42	9	5	-	-
IIck2	83-110	75	13	30	20	15	5	84	11	4	3	-	-

Horizon	Depth cm	% Moisture Retention (g/g)				Available Moisture %	Hydr. Cond. cm/hr	Elec. Cond. mmhos/cm	pH H ₂ O	pH CaCl ₂	Organic Matter %	CEC me/100g	CaCO ₃ %	Cal/Dol Ratio
		0 kPa	5 kPa	33 kPa	1500 kPa									
Ap	0-30	71.5	45.6	32.4	9.4	23.0	15.36	0.3	7.5	7.1	5.3	23.8	-	-
Ae	30-41	47.3	36.6	24.9	4.3	20.6	2.09	0.2	7.3	6.7	3.0	12.0	-	-
Bm	41-52	28.6	22.1	14.3	2.5	11.8	1.03	0.1	7.1	6.4	0.3	10.3	-	-
Bt	52-73	29.2	21.9	16.3	6.6	9.7	0.35	0.1	7.0	6.5	0.7	19.2	-	-
IIck1	73-83	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	8.0	7.4	-	-	30.9	0.7
IIck2	83-110	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	8.1	7.5	-	-	52.2	1.6

FANSHAWE SOIL (FAN)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Imperfect

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Gleyed Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol**

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	7	32	2	20	8	58	22	SIL	5.2	7.3	4.6
Bmgj	3	56	1	16	10	63	21	SIL	0.8	7.4	1.8
Ckgj	3	66	17	33	9	45	22	L	-	7.4	14.7
IIckgj	6		32	58	8	30	12	GCSL	-	7.6	35.1

** Horizon sequence in the generalized profile is based on a small number of sampled sites and therefore may not represent the common horizon sequence of Gleyed Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol

BALLYMOTE SOIL (BLL)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Poor

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Orthic Humic Gleysol

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	1	22	1	43	6	37	20	L	7.4	7.0	1.0
Bg	1	65	3	49	8	36	15	L	1.0	7.4	2.0
II Ckg	1		10	78	5	17	5	LS	-	7.6	53.0

WALSHER ASSOCIATION

ASSOCIATION MEMBERS Walsher, well drained
Vittoria, imperfectly drained
Silver Hill, poorly drained

PARENT MATERIALS 40 to 100 cm of sandy textures overlying loamy glaciolacustrine material

WALSHER SOIL (WSH)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Well

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol**

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	2	30	5	77	15	14	10	FSL	2.6	6.6	-
Bm	2	55	5	73	29	15	12	FSL	1.5	6.7	0.6
ICk	3		3	39	21	41	19	L	-	7.4	23.3

** Horizon sequence in the generalized profile is based on a small number of sampled sites and therefore may not represent the common horizon sequence of a Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol.

WALSHER SOIL - TILL PHASE (WSH.T)

Insufficient sites exist in the Middlesex data base to generate a generalized profile for Walsher Till Phase soils

VITTORIA SOIL (VIT)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Imperfect

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Gleyed Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	21	25	2	72	19	19	9	FSL	3.40	7.1	1.8
Aegj	5	45	2	77	20	17	6	LFS	1.1	7.1	0.5
Bmgj	19	52	1	81	20	13	6	LFS	1.0	7.0	0.5
Btgj	4	60	3	74	19	14	13	FSL	0.4	7.1	0.3
ICkgj	22		1	24	17	63	12	SIL	-	7.6	30.7

DETAILED PROFILE DESCRIPTIONS AND ANALYSES

VITTORIA SOIL ONTARIO 1987 PROFILE NO. TPHD013

LOCATION	Township of Caradoc, Lot 16, Con. II, NTS Map Area 40I/14, 17 TPT 5965 4945
ELEVATION	245 metres
SITE	Row crop
LANDFORM AND PARENT MATERIALS	Very gently to gently undulating knoll on a glaciolacustrine plain, eolian sand overlying loamy glaciolacustrine material
SLOPE	2.5% complex
SOIL WATER REGIME	Imperfectly drained, conductivity medium, saturation period medium
STONINESS	Nonstony
CLASSIFICATION	Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol
STATUS	Typical

Horizon	Depth (range) cm	Colour moist dry	Texture	Primary Structure	Secondary Structure	Consistence	Mottles
Ap	0-23 (22-26)	10YR3/2m	LFS	single grain		nonsticky, loose, nonplastic	
Bm	23-34 (6-11)	10YR4/6m	LFS	single grain		nonsticky, loose, nonplastic	
Aegj	34-49 (15-19)	10YR6/4m	FS	single grain		nonsticky, loose, nonplastic	many, medium, distinct, 10YR5/6
Btgj	49-61 (7-12)	7.5YR5/6m	LFS	weak, medium, platy		nonsticky, very firm, nonplastic	common, medium, prominent, 7.5YR5/6
II Ckg	61-110	10YR6/2m	SIL	moderate, coarse, platy	weak, medium, platy	slightly sticky, friable, slightly plastic	many, coarse, prominent, 7.5YR5/8

Horizon	Depth cm	Sand Fraction %						Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Fine Clay <2µm %	Bulk Density g/cm ³	Porosity %
		Grav. >2 mm	VCS 2-1 mm	CS 1-5 mm	MS 5-.25 mm	FS .25-.1 mm	VFS .1-.05 mm						
Ap	0-23	0	0	0	5	42	28	77	18	5	3	1.14	57
Bm	23-34	0	0	0	3	40	41	86	13	2	1	1.21	59
Aegj	34-49	0	0	0	0	50	37	88	8	4	1	1.29	54
Btgj	49-61	0	0	0	0	33	45	78	15	7	3	1.42	48
II Ckg	61-110	0	0	0	0	0	18	19	78	4	1	1.35	50

Horizon	Depth cm	% Moisture Retention (g/g)					Available Moisture %	Hydr. Cond. cm/hr	Elec. Cond. mmhos/cm	pH H ₂ O	pH CaCl ₂	Organic Matter %	CEC me/100g	CaCO ₃ %	Cal/Dol Ratio
		0 kPa	5 kPa	33 kPa	1500 kPa	33 kPa									
Ap	0-23	43.8	32.3	15.9	4.4	11.5	4.92	0.1	6.9	6.3	2.6	10.7	-	-	
Bm	23-34	38.9	28.6	13.1	3.5	9.6	3.06	0.1	6.4	5.8	1.3	10.3	-	-	
Aegj	34-49	34.0	25.5	8.6	2.2	6.4	6.96	0.1	6.7	6.1	0.3	14.6	-	-	
Btgj	49-61	31.9	21.3	6.8	2.3	4.5	2.39	0.1	7.1	6.6	0.4	10.3	-	-	
II Ckg	61-110	28.6	23.6	19.9	5.6	14.3	0.56	0.1	8.2	7.6	-	-	21.2	1.2	

VITTORIA SOIL - TILL PHASE (VIT.T)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Imperfect

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	13	27	2	62	16	28	10	SL	3.2	6.9	0.7
Bmgj	11	66	1	71	19	21	8	SL	0.6	7.0	0.9
Btgj	3	71	2	68	25	18	14	SL	0.5	7.2	1.2
IIckgj	12		9	33	13	49	18	L	-	7.6	27.9

SILVER HILL SOIL (SIH)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Poor

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Orthic Humic Gleysol**

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	1	33	1	63	5	23	14	SL	6.70	6.90	-
Ck	1	90	12	77	6	18	5	LS	-	7.30	26.5
IIckg	1		0	28	14	60	12	SIL	-	7.40	26.7

** Horizon sequence in the generalized profile is based on a small number of sampled sites and therefore may not represent the common horizon sequence of a Orthic Humic Gleysol.

SILVER HILL SOIL - TILL PHASE (SIH.T)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Poor

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Orthic Humic Gleysol**

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	1	23	6	63	25	22	15	FSL	3.2	7.3	2.0
Ckg	1	42	2	62	21	24	15	FSL	-	7.1	1.0
IIckg	1		10	34	6	42	24	L	-	7.6	39.0

** Horizon sequence in the generalized profile is based on a small number of sampled sites and therefore may not represent the common horizon sequence of a Orthic Humic Gleysol.

WATTFORD ASSOCIATION

ASSOCIATION MEMBERS Wattford, well drained
 Normandale, imperfectly drained
 St. Williams, poorly drained

PARENT MATERIALS Fine sandy loam, loamy very fine sand, and very fine sand textured material with occasional horizons of fine sand and loamy fine sand

WATTFORD SOIL (WAT)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Well

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	13	23	3	68	22	23	9	FSL	3.6	7.1	2.6
Bm	8	60	2	85	28	12	4	LFS	0.7	6.8	0.5
Bt	4	87	0	78	33	17	6	VFSL	0.2	6.8	0.2
Ck	8		3	72	33	22	6	VFSL	-	7.5	18.1

DETAILED PROFILE DESCRIPTIONS AND ANALYSES

WATTFORD SOIL ONTARIO 1987 PROFILE NO. TPHD003

LOCATION Township of North Dorchester, Lot 18, Con. B, NTS Map Area 40I/14, 17 TPT 9505 5767

ELEVATION 260 metres

SITE Row crops

LANDFORM AND PARENT MATERIALS Nearly level to very gently sloping glaciolacustrine plain, glaciolacustrine sands

SLOPE 1.0% simple

SOIL WATER REGIME Well drained, conductivity medium, saturation period medium

STONINESS Nonstony

CLASSIFICATION Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol

STATUS Typical, sandy textures in some horizons are coarser grained than usual

COMMENT Spiral shell fragments and stratification present in parent material

Horizon	Depth (range) cm	Colour moist dry	Texture	Primary Structure	Secondary Structure	Consistence	Mottles
Ap	0-24 (20-28)	10YR3/2m	LS	single grain		nonsticky, loose, nonplastic	
Bm	24-53 (5-38)	10YR4/4m	FS	single grain		nonsticky, loose, nonplastic	
Bt	53-71 (6-35)	7.5YR3/4m	FSL	single grain		slightly sticky, loose, slightly plastic	
Ck	71-133	10YR6/3m	FS	single grain		nonsticky, loose, nonplastic	

Horizon	Depth cm	Grav. >2 mm	VCS 2-1 mm	Sand Fraction %				VFS .1-.05 mm	Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Fine Clay <2µm %	Bulk Density g/cm ³	Porosity %
				CS 1-.5 mm	MS 5-.25 mm	FS .25-.1 mm								
Ap	0-24	3	1	2	26	45	11	84	10	5	3	1.26	52	
Bm	24-53	6	1	1	26	50	11	89	8	3	1	1.41	46	
Bt	53-71	0	0	0	24	50	8	83	4	13	7	1.33	49	
Ck	71-133	0	0	1	31	59	6	97	2	1	0	1.22	54	

Horizon	Depth cm	% Moisture Retention (g/g)				Available Moisture %	Hydr. Cond. cm/hr	Elec. Cond. mmhos/cm	pH H ₂ O	pH CaCl ₂	Organic Matter %	CEC me/100g	CaCO ₃ %	Cal/Dol Ratio
		0 kPa	5 kPa	33 kPa	1500 kPa									
Ap	0-24	33.8	19.6	9.5	2.4	7.1	5.44	0.1	6.1	5.5	2.2	11.3	-	-
Bm	24-53	29.1	16.6	7.7	2.2	5.5	6.00	0.1	6.6	6.0	0.4	11.3	-	-
Bt	53-71	30.8	13.3	6.1	1.8	4.3	6.19	0.1	6.6	6.1	0.6	14.9	-	-
Ck	71-133	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	8.4	7.4	-	-	21.0	1.5

NORMANDALE SOIL (NDE)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Imperfect

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Gleyed Brunisolic Gray Brown Luvisol

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	25	22	0	66	28	23	10	FSL	3.90	6.8	0.7
Bmgj	28	61	1	77	31	17	6	LFS	0.9	6.5	0.7
Btgj	11	74	0	70	30	15	15	VFSL	0.4	6.7	1.2
Ckgj	18		1	73	37	21	6	VFSL	-	7.5	18.7

ST. WILLIAMS SOIL (SLI)

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

DRAINAGE Poor

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Orthic Humic Gleysol

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Texture	Org. M %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Ap	4	29	1	65	29	23	13	VFSL	8.9	7.3	3.3
Bg	4	51	1	78	51	17	5	LVFS	1.0	7.4	11.2
Ckg1	2	71	4	86	44	11	4	LFS	-	7.6	22.1
Ckg2	4		1	82	53	15	3	LVFS	-	7.7	31.1

DEEP ORGANIC LANDSCAPE UNITS

OD1 LANDSCAPE UNIT

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

PARENT MATERIALS Sedge fen peat greater than 160 cm deep
 DRAINAGE Very poor
 USUAL CLASSIFICATION Typic Mesisol

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Peat Material and Texture	Stage of Decomposition	Organic Matter %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Om1	4	40	-	-	-	-	-	SFP	Mesic	88	6.5	-
Om2	4	133	-	-	-	-	-	SFP	Mesic	74	6.0	-
Om3	3	199	-	-	-	-	-	SFP	Mesic	65	6.3	-
IICkg	1		0	1	0	81	18	SIL	-	-	7.5	33.5

DETAILED PROFILE DESCRIPTIONS AND ANALYSES

SOIL OF THE OD1 LANDSCAPE UNIT ONTARIO 1987 PROFILE NO. JWVG012

LOCATION Township of North Dorchester, Lot 21, Con. II, NTS Map Area 40I/14, 17TMT 9393 5390
 ELEVATION 274 metres
 SITE Swamp
 LANDFORM AND PARENT MATERIALS Nearly level, depressional area surrounding kettle pond, mesic sedge fen peat overlying mineral material
 SLOPE 0.5% simple
 SOIL WATER REGIME Very poorly drained, conductivity high, saturation period prolonged
 STONINESS Nonstony
 CLASSIFICATION Typic Mesisol
 STATUS Typical

MORPHOLOGICAL DESCRIPTION, CHEMICAL AND PHYSICAL ANALYSES

Horizon	Depth cm	Colour (moist)	Peat Material and Texture	Stage of Decomposition	von Post Scale	Woody Material Volume %	Organic Matter %	pH CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Om1	0-29	10YR2/1m	SFP	Mesic	6	<10	81.8	6.0	-
Om2	29-117	10YR3/4m	SFP	Mesic	6	<10	85.7	6.6	-
Om3	117-224	10YR2/1m	SFP	Mesic	6	<10	71.5	6.6	-
IICkg	224-300	5YR4/3m	LIM**	-	-	-	-	7.3	81.5

** Limic material is composed mainly of diatomaceous earth mixed with some marl.

OD2 LANDSCAPE UNIT

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

PARENT MATERIALS Mesic woody sedge fen peat and occasionally woody forest peat overlying sedge fen peat with a total depth of greater than 160 cm

DRAINAGE Very poor

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Typic Mesisol

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Peat Material and Texture	Stage of Decomposition	Organic Matter %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Om1	4	119	-	-	-	-	-	WSFP	Mesic	74	6.2	-
Om2	4	189	-	-	-	-	-	WSFP	Mesic	75	5.7	-
Om3	3	231	-	-	-	-	-	SFP	Mesic	59	6.2	-
IIc _{kg}	1		2	62	15	28	10	FSL	-	-	-	-

DETAILED PROFILE DESCRIPTIONS AND ANALYSES

SOIL OF THE OD2 LANDSCAPE UNIT ONTARIO 1987 PROFILE NO. JWVG024

LOCATION Township of North Dorchester, Lot 12, Con. IV, NTS Map Area 40I/14, 17TMT 9615 6079

ELEVATION 274 metres

SITE Swamp, recently cleared

LANDFORM AND PARENT MATERIAL Nearly level, depressional area, woody forest peat and woody sedge fen peat succeeding to sedge fen peat overlying limnic and mineral material

SLOPE 0.5% simple

SOIL WATER REGIME Very poorly drained, conductivity high, saturation period prolonged

STONINESS Nonstony

CLASSIFICATION Typic Mesisol

STATUS Typical, occasional fibric horizons are not uncommon

MORPHOLOGICAL DESCRIPTION, CHEMICAL AND PHYSICAL ANALYSES

Horizon	Depth cm	Colour (moist)	Peat Material and Texture	Stage of Decomposition	von Post Scale	Woody Material Volume %	Organic Matter %	pH CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Om1	0-80	10YR2/1m	WSFP	Mesic	6	10-20	60.4	6.9	-
Of	80-92	10YR2/4m	WFP	Fibric	6	20-30	79.9	6.8	-
Om2	92-117	10YR2/1m	SFP	Mesic	6	<10	79.7	6.2	-
Om3	117-220	7.5YR3/4m	SFP	Mesic	6	<10	56.9	5.7	-
IIc _g	220-274	5YR4/2m	LIM**	-	-	-	16.8	6.5	-
IIc _{kg}	274-282	5GY4/1m	FSL	-	-	-	2.6	-	-

**Limnic material is composed mainly of diatomaceous earth mixed with some marl.

OD3 LANDSCAPE UNIT

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

PARENT MATERIALS Woody forest peat and woody sedge fen peat greater than 160 cm deep.
 DRAINAGE Very poor
 USUAL CLASSIFICATION Typic Mesisol

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Peat Material and Texture	Stage of Decomposition	Organic Matter %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Om1	3	53	-	-	-	-	-	WFP	Mesic	48	6.2	-
Om2	3	103	-	-	-	-	-	WSFP	Mesic	70	6.0	-
Om3	3	235	-	-	-	-	-	WSFP	Mesic	54	6.1	-
Om4	3	284	-	-	-	-	-	WSFP	Mesic	50	5.9	-
IICkg	2		-	-	-	-	-	LIM*	-	-	7.4	47.8

*Limnic material is composed mainly of diatomaceous earth mixed with some marl

DETAILED PROFILE DESCRIPTIONS AND ANALYSES

SOIL OF THE OD3 LANDSCAPE UNIT ONTARIO 1987 PROFILE NO. JWVG017

LOCATION Township of North Dorchester, Lot 11, Con. II, NTS Map Area 40I/14, 17TMT 9965 5610
 ELEVATION 267 metres
 SITE Swamp
 LANDFORM AND PARENT MATERIAL Nearly level area of Dorchester swamp, mesic woody forest peat and woody sedge fen peat overlying limnic material
 SLOPE 1.0% simple
 SOIL WATER REGIME Very poorly drained, conductivity high, saturation period prolonged
 STONINESS Nonstony
 CLASSIFICATION Typic Mesisol
 STATUS High wood content in Om1 and Om2 horizons

MORPHOLOGICAL DESCRIPTION, CHEMICAL AND PHYSICAL ANALYSES

Horizon	Depth cm	Colour (moist)	Peat Material and Texture	Stage of Decomposition	von Post Scale	Woody Material Volume %	Organic Matter %	pH CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Om1	0-29	10YR2/1m	WFP	Mesic	5	40-50	67.1	6.8	-
Om2	29-116	10YR2/2m	WFP	Mesic	5	30-40	77.0	6.4	-
Om3	116-155	7.5YR3/2m	WSFP	Mesic	6	10-20	67.7	5.8	-
Om4	155-185	5YR2.5/1m	WSFP	Mesic	6	10-20	52.0	5.8	-
Om5	185-200	10YR2/2m	WSFP	Mesic	6	10-20	27.1	7.2	-
Om6	200-223	10YR3/4m	WSFP	Mesic	6	10-20	36.2	7.4	-
IICkg	223-250	100YR6/3m	LIM**	-	-	-	-	7.5	47.8

** Limnic material is composed mainly of diatomaceous earth mixed with some marl

SHALLOW ORGANIC LANDSCAPE UNITS

OS1 LANDSCAPE UNIT

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

PARENT MATERIALS Dominantly mesic materials of various origin 40-160 cm deep overlying limnic or mineral material

DRAINAGE Very poor

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Terric Mesisol, occasionally Terric Mesisol (limnic phase*) or Terric Humic Mesisol

* Limnic phase on Terric Mesisols in Middlesex County indicates that at least part of the mineral layer, 25 cm thick, occurring in the middle or bottom tier of the profile, is either diatomaceous earth or marl

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Depth to Horizon Base (cm)	Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Peat Material and Texture	Stage of Decomposition	Organic Matter %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Om1	18	56	-	-	-	-	-	SFP	Mesic	61	6.1	-
Om2	12	79	-	-	-	-	-	SFP	Mesic	57	5.7	-
Om3	7	95	-	-	-	-	-	WSFP	Mesic	60	6.0	-
IICkg	6	133	-	-	-	-	-	LIM**	-	20	7.4	-
IIICg	4		1	16	10	60	24	SIL	-	6	7.4	29.9

**Limnic material is composed mainly of diatomaceous earth mixed with some marl

DETAILED PROFILE DESCRIPTIONS AND ANALYSES

SOIL OF THE OS1 LANDSCAPE UNIT ONTARIO 1987 PROFILE NO. JWVG004

LOCATION Township of East Williams, Lot 14, Con. XVIII, NTS Map Area 40P/3, 17TMT 5133 7584

ELEVATION 229 metres

SITE Drained swamp

LANDFORM AND PARENT MATERIALS Nearly level swamp which has been extensively drained, mesic woody forest peat and sedge fen peat overlying limnic and mineral material

SLOPE 0.5 % simple

SOIL WATER REGIME Very poorly drained, conductivity high, saturation period prolonged

STONINESS Nonstony

CLASSIFICATION Terric Mesisol (limnic phase)

STATUS Typical

MORPHOLOGICAL DESCRIPTION, CHEMICAL AND PHYSICAL ANALYSES

Horizon	Depth cm	Colour (moist)	Peat Material and Texture	Stage of Decomposition	von Post Scale	Woody Material Volume %	Organic Matter %	pH CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Om1	0-47	10YR2/1m	WFP	Mesic	5	20-30	49.2	6.4	-
Om2	47-57	10YR3/2m	SFP	Mesic	5	-	39.3	-	-
Om3	57-74	2.5Y4/2m	SFP	Mesic	5	-	29.6	7.4	-
IICg	74-85	5Y4/2m	LIM**	-	-	-	22.8	-	-
IICkg	85-110	5Y5/2m	LIM**	-	-	-	11.7	7.1	14.2
IIICg	110-151	5Y5/1m	SIL	-	-	-	0.5	7.5	43.0

**Limnic material is composed mainly of diatomaceous earth in the IICg horizon, and diatomaceous earth mixed with some marl in the IICkg horizon

OS2 LANDSCAPE UNIT

GENERALIZED PROFILE CHARACTERISTICS

PARENT MATERIALS Dominantly humic organic material of various origin 40-160 cm deep overlying mineral material

DRAINAGE Very poor

USUAL CLASSIFICATION Terric Humisol, occasionally Terric Humisol (limnic phase)* and Teric Mesic Humisol

* Limnic phase on Terric Humisols in Middlesex County indicates that at least part of the mineral layer, 25 cm thick, occurring in the middle or bottom tier of the profile, is either diatomaceous earth or marl

MEAN HORIZON VALUES

Horizon	No. of Samples	Horizon Base (cm)	Depth to Gravel %	Sand %	VF Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Peat Material and Texture	Stage of Decomposition	Organic Matter %	pH in CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Oh1	7	37	-	-	-	-	-	WSFP	Humic	52	6.2	-
Oh2	6	71	-	-	-	-	-	SFP	Humic	65	5.5	-
Om	5	76	-	-	-	-	-	WSFP	Mesic	58	5.4	-
IICkg	7		0	53	17	37	11	L	-	-	7.3	28.0

DETAILED PROFILE DESCRIPTIONS AND ANALYSES

SOIL OF THE OS2 LANDSCAPE UNIT ONTARIO 1987 PROFILE NO. JWVG048

LOCATION Township of North Dorchester, Lot 15, Con. II, NTS Map Area 40I/14, 17TMT 9771 5450

ELEVATION 281 metres

SITE Swamp

LANDFORM AND PARENT MATERIALS Swamp formed in a depressional area, woody sedge fen peat and sedge fen peat overlying limnic material

SLOPE 1.0% simple

SOIL WATER REGIME Very poorly drained, conductivity high, saturation period prolonged

STONINESS Nonstony

CLASSIFICATION Terric Humisol (limnic phase)

STATUS Limnic material is much deeper than usual

MORPHOLOGICAL DESCRIPTION, CHEMICAL AND PHYSICAL ANALYSES

Horizon	Depth cm	Colour (moist)	Peat Material and Texture	Stage of Decomposition	von Post Scale	Woody Material Volume %	Organic Matter %	pH CaCl ₂	CaCO ₃ %
Oh1	0-21	10YR2/1m		Unidentifiable	Humic	9	28	6.1	-
Oh2	21-60	10YR2/1m	WSFP	Humic	7		68	6.2	-
Om	60-76	10YR2/2m	SFP	Mesic	6		42	7.4	-
IICkg1	76-185	10YR6/3m	LIM**	-	-	-	9.6	7.5	50.1
IICkg2	185-250	5Y5/4m	LIM**	-	-	-	24.1	7.4	68.2

**Limnic material is composed mainly of diatomaceous earth mixed with some marl.

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APPENDIX

Variability of Surface Textures in the Soils of Middlesex County

Introduction

The variability of the texture of surface horizons can be an important consideration in land management decisions. As a result, the particle size distribution data determined from samples of surface horizons is presented in graphical format for most soil association members. These diagrams provide a quick overview of the range in textures which are likely to occur within Middlesex County, for each association member.

The diagrams are arranged alphabetically by soil association. Three triangles are shown on each page, one for each association member. The triangle for the best-drained member is located in upper left part of the page and the imperfectly drained member is situated in the upper right portion of the page. The poorly drained member appears in the bottom and centre of the page.

The total sand and clay content from the sampled surface horizons of each association member were plotted on the appropriate triangle. The lines on the triangles separate the textural classes according to the *CanSIS Manual for Describing Soils in the Field* (5). The triangle entitled Soil Texture Classes is provided as a reference for the class names. The textural classes listed are those used in the soil report, except for sandy loam, sand and loamy sand. Although each of these classes is subdivided in the original data base, according to the size of the dominant sand fraction (e.g. very fine sandy loam, fine sandy loam, sandy loam, coarse sandy loam), these

differences cannot be shown on the textural triangle. The dominant and mean sand-sized fractions are, however, included in Volume 1 in the soil descriptions and in the tables of Volume 2.

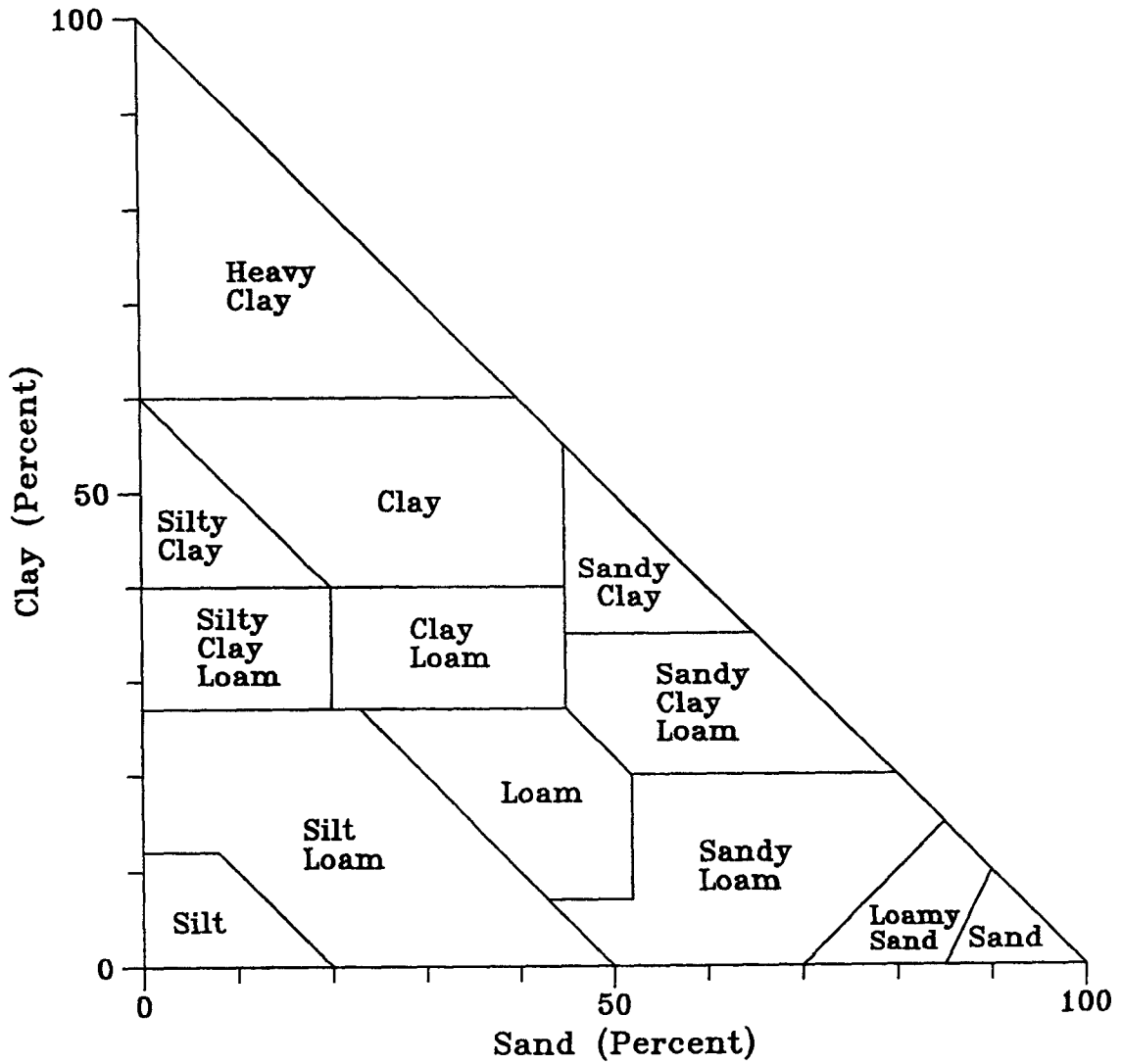
Variability of Surface Texture

A review of the triangles suggests that some soils have a relatively narrow range of surface textures. For example, in the Plainfield Association, most of the points are clustered within the loamy sand and sand textural classes. The soil descriptions in Volume 1 and the Generalized Profile Characteristics summarized in Volume 2 indicate that the dominant textures are fine sand and loamy fine sand.

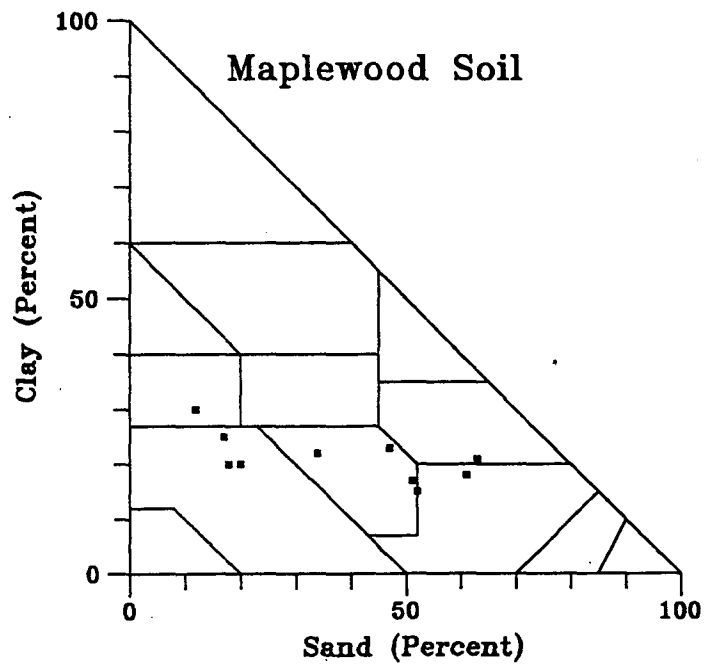
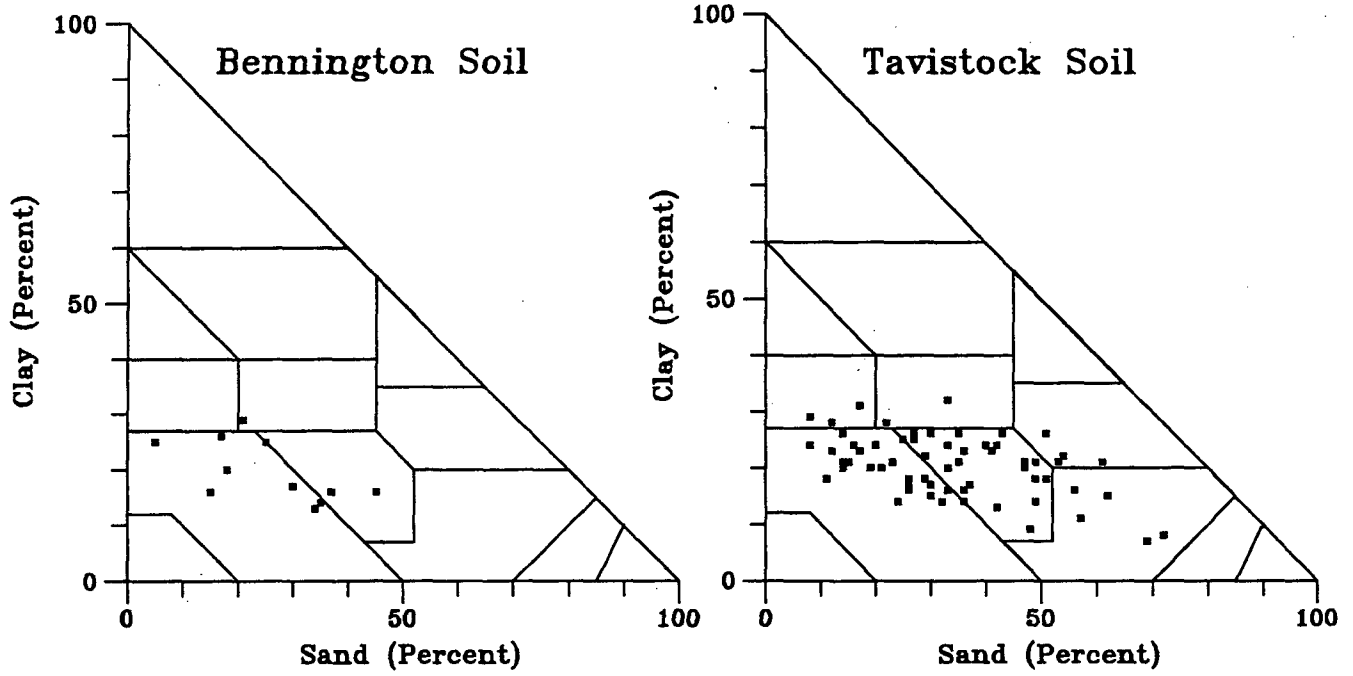
Some of the variability in the texture of surface soil horizons is due to changes in the depositional environment in which the soil materials originated. For example, Brant Association soils were often mapped in transitional areas between glaciolacustrine clay plains and shallow water glaciolacustrine sand deposits. As a consequence, the surface textures are highly variable, and include sandy loam, silt loam, loam, clay loam and silty clay loam.

The variability is also a result of the mapping system used in Middlesex County, because soils with a contrasting surface texture were not given a separate designation, unless the depth of the upper material was at least 40 cm.

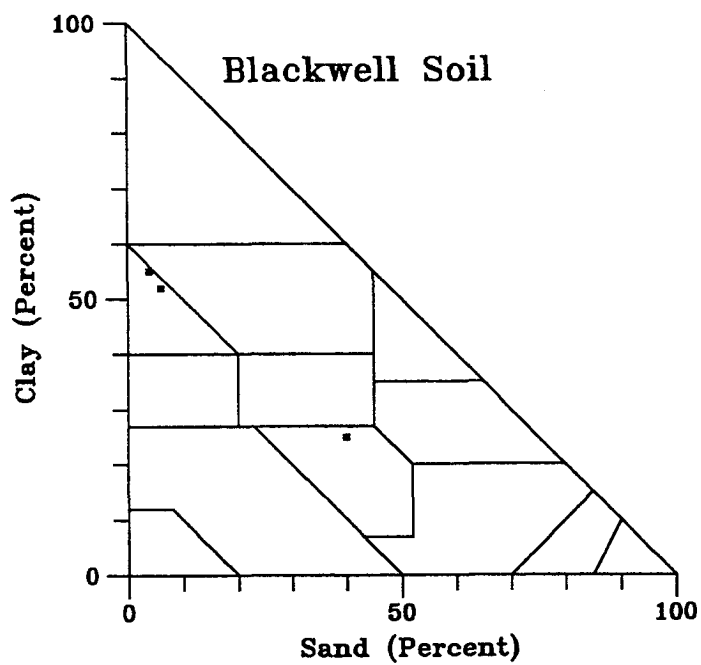
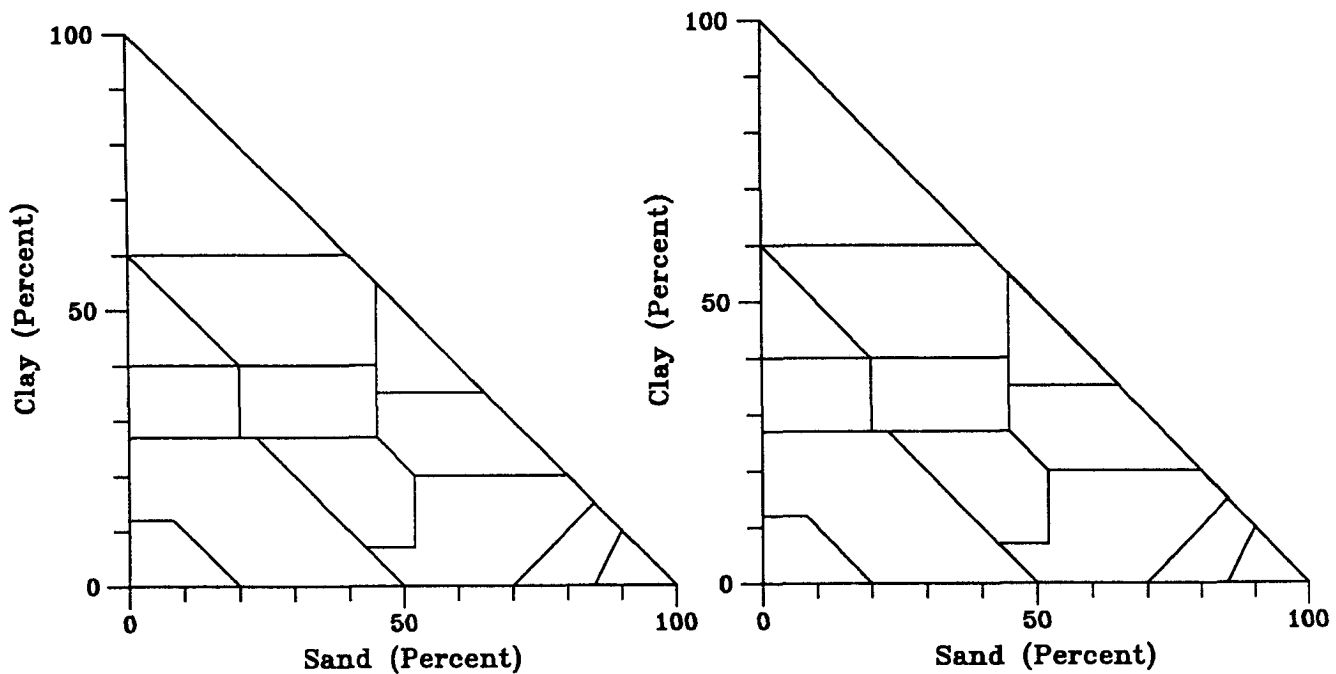
Soil Texture Classes



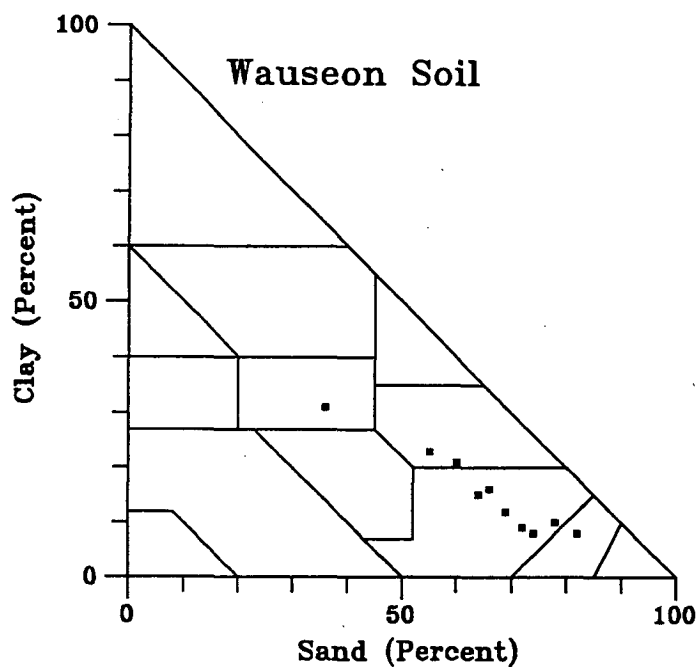
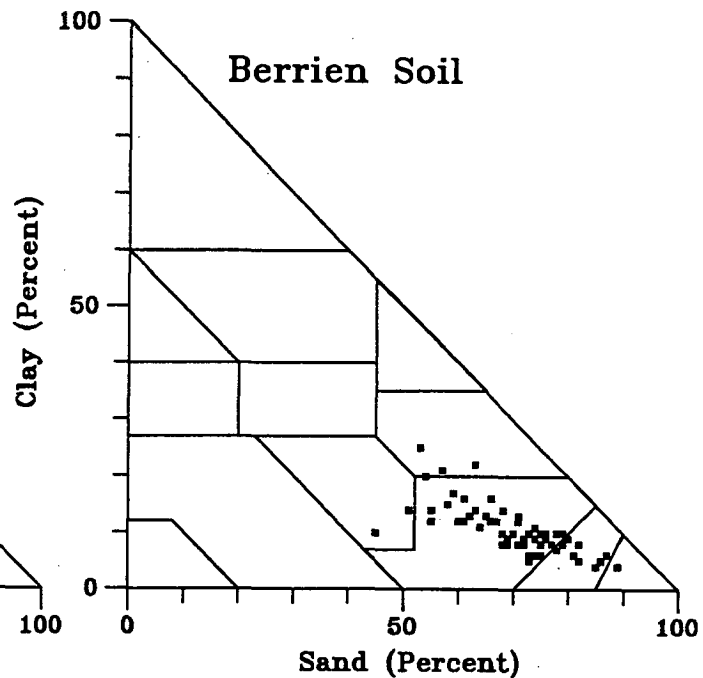
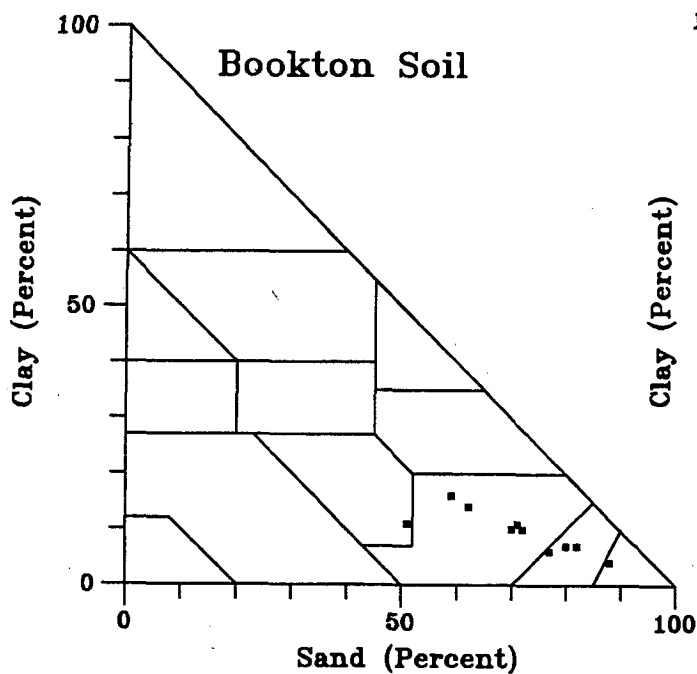
Bennington Association



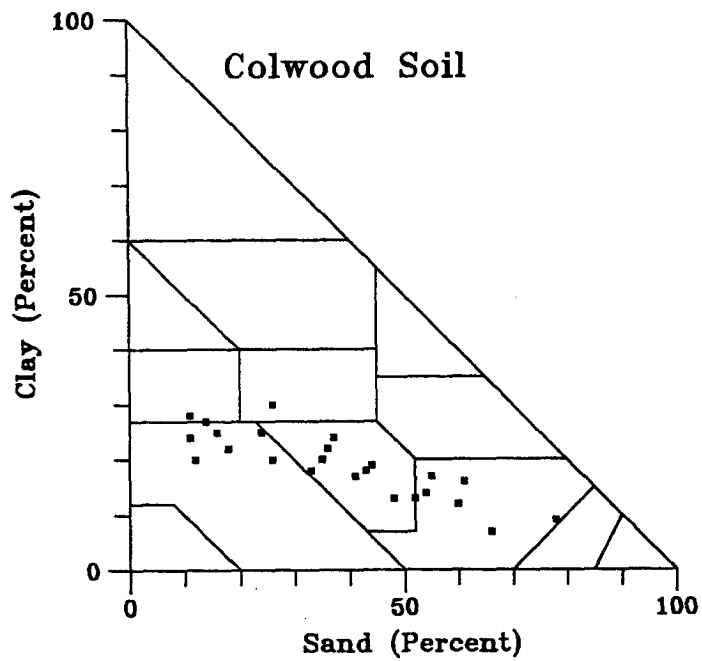
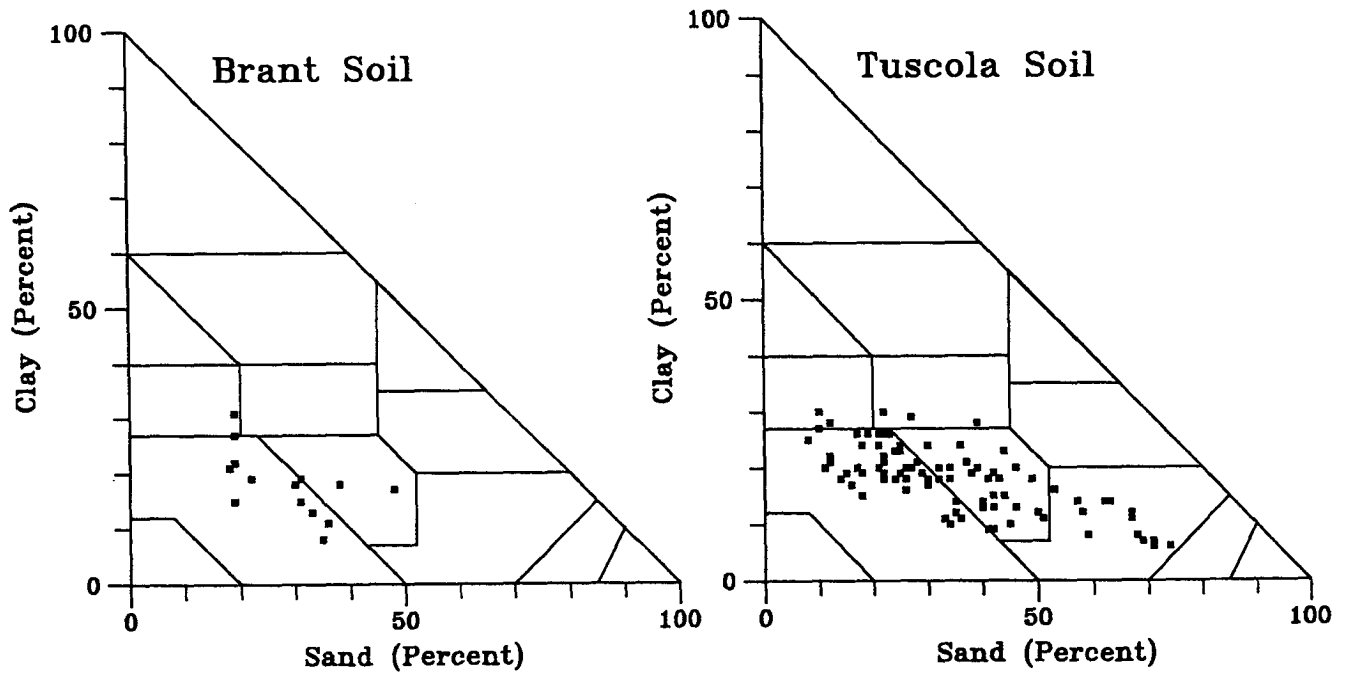
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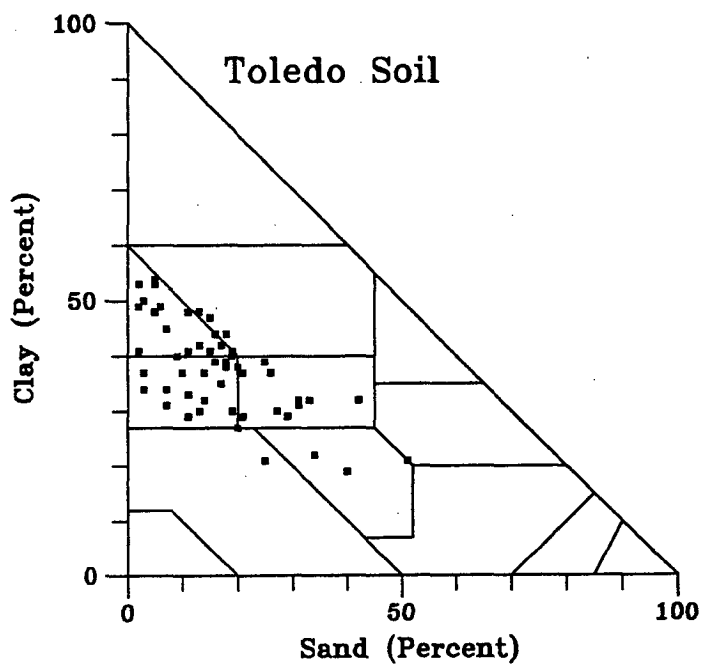
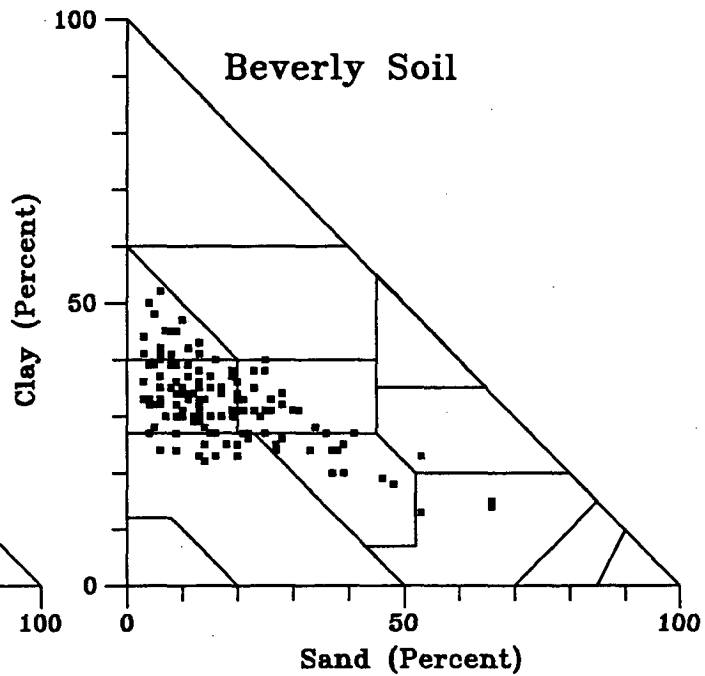
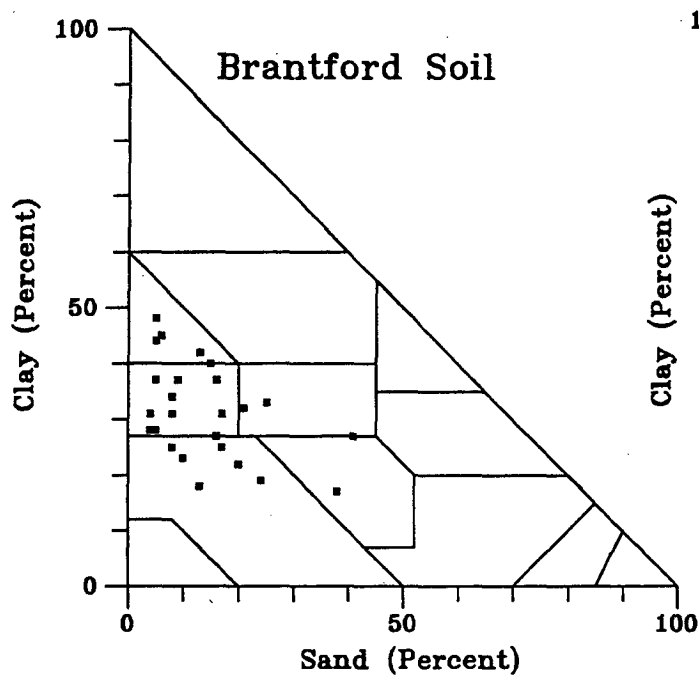
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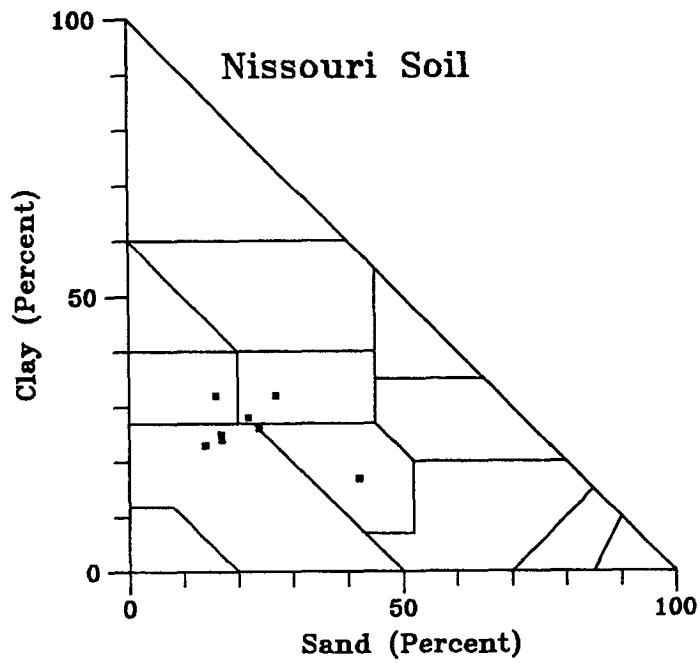
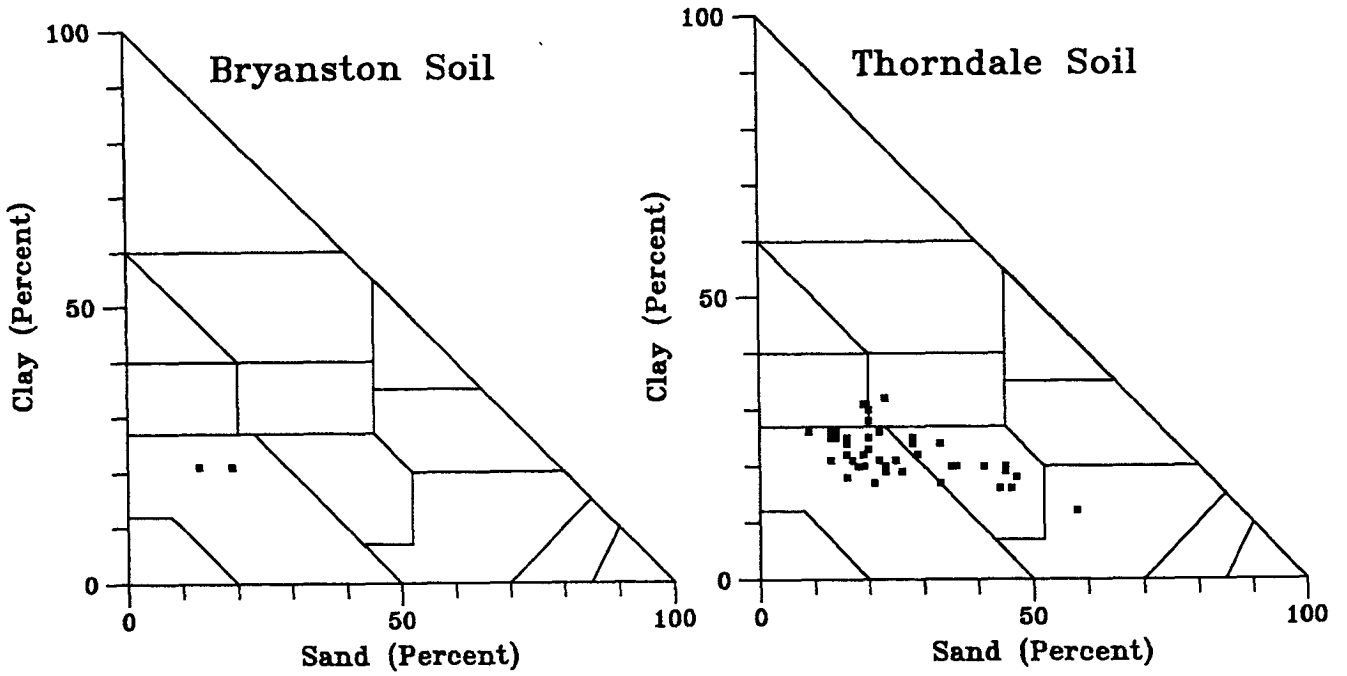
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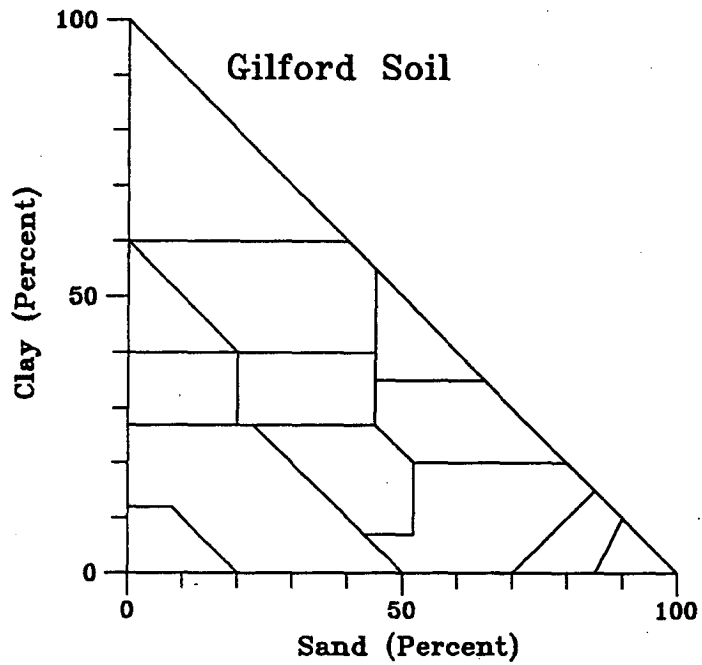
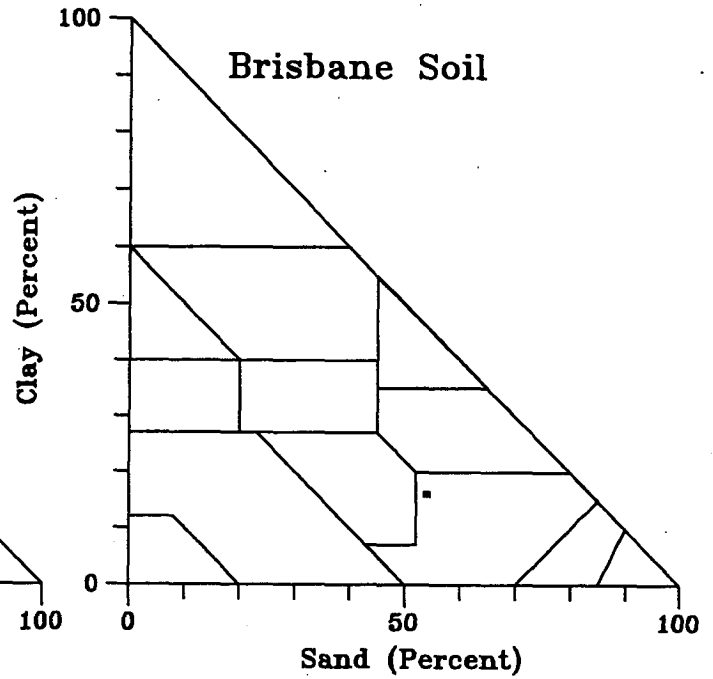
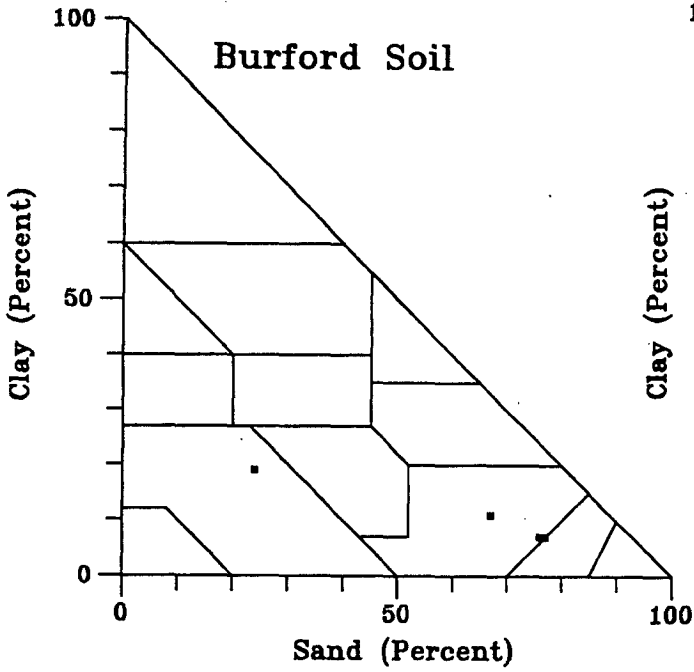
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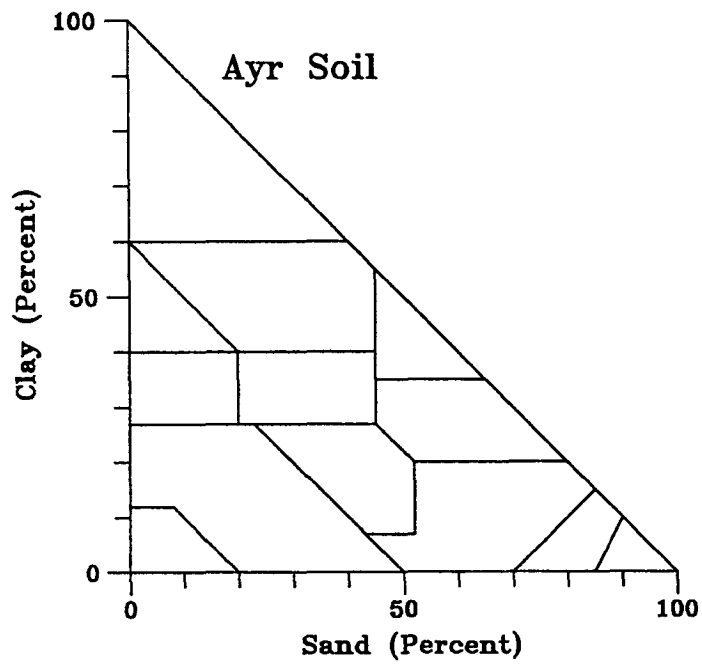
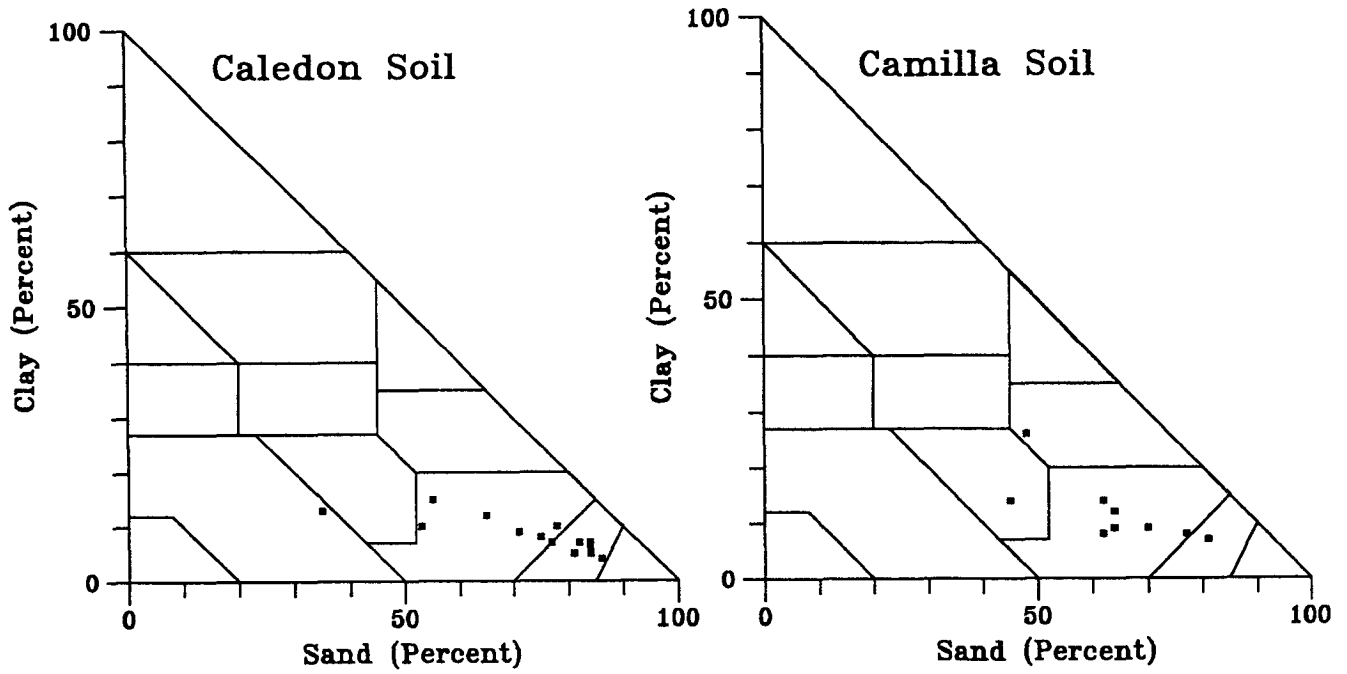
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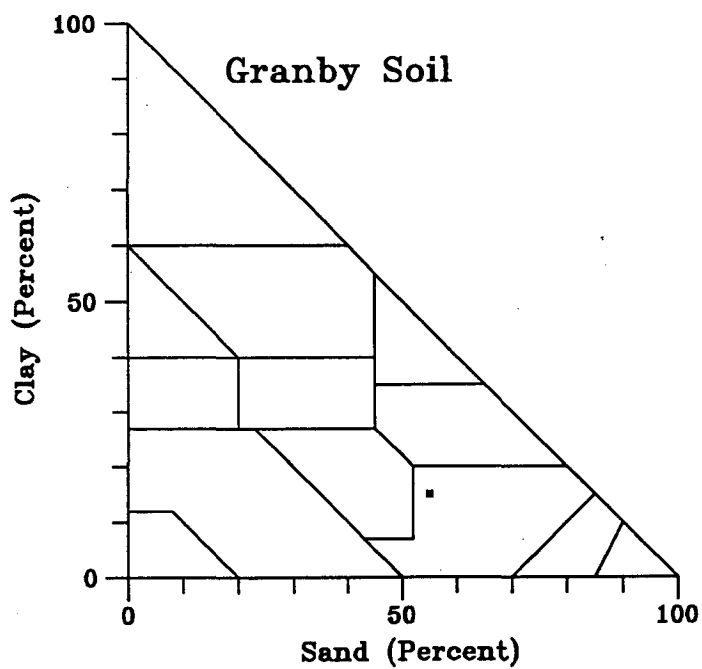
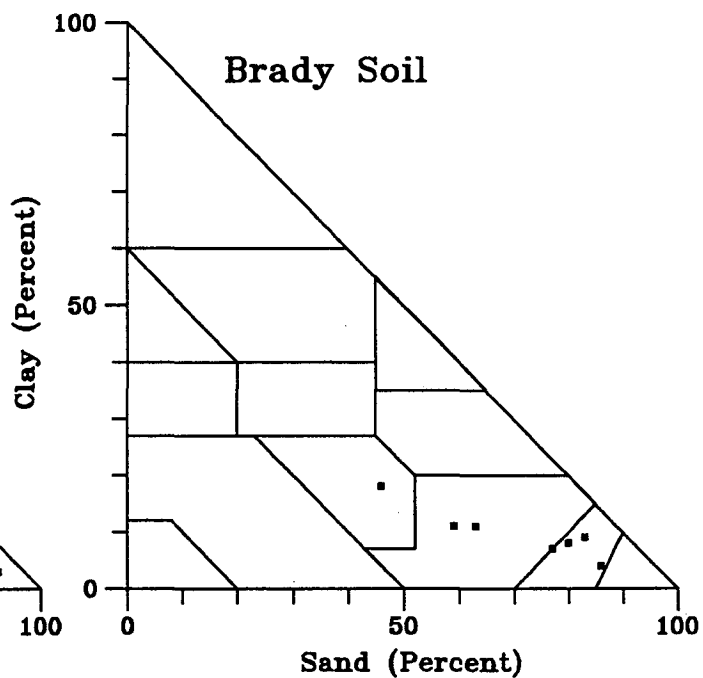
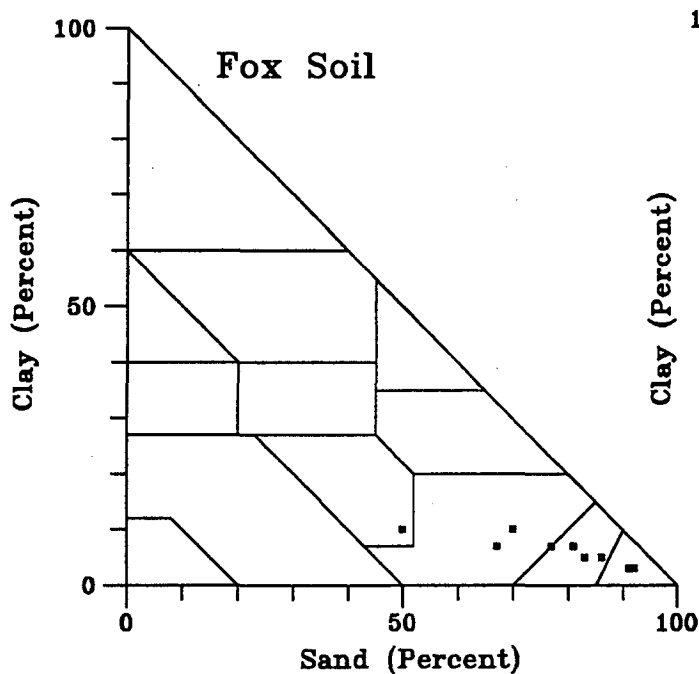
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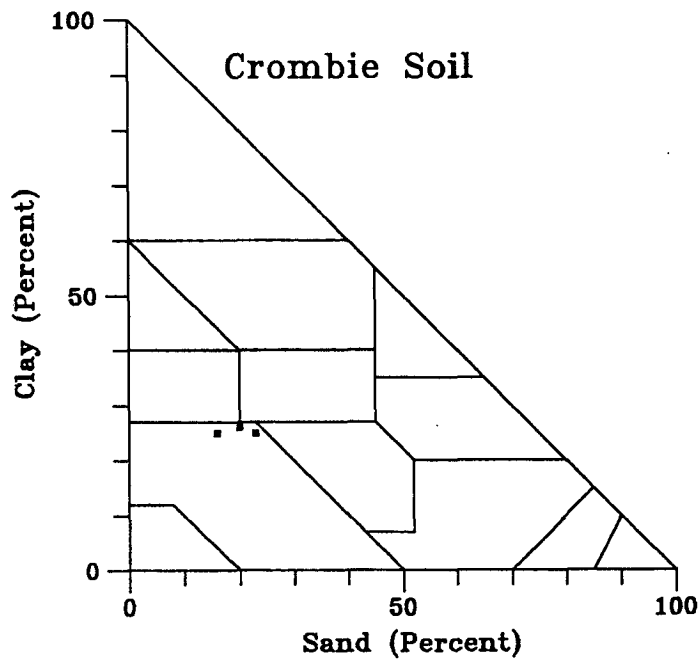
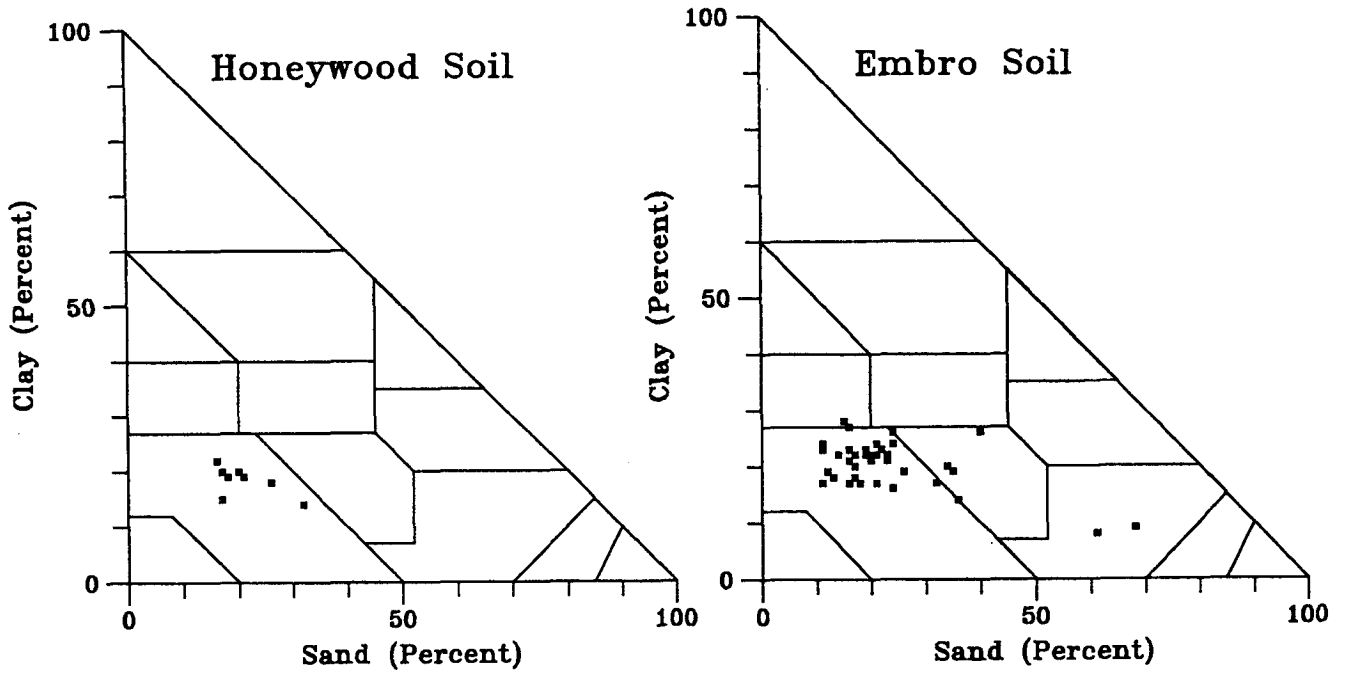
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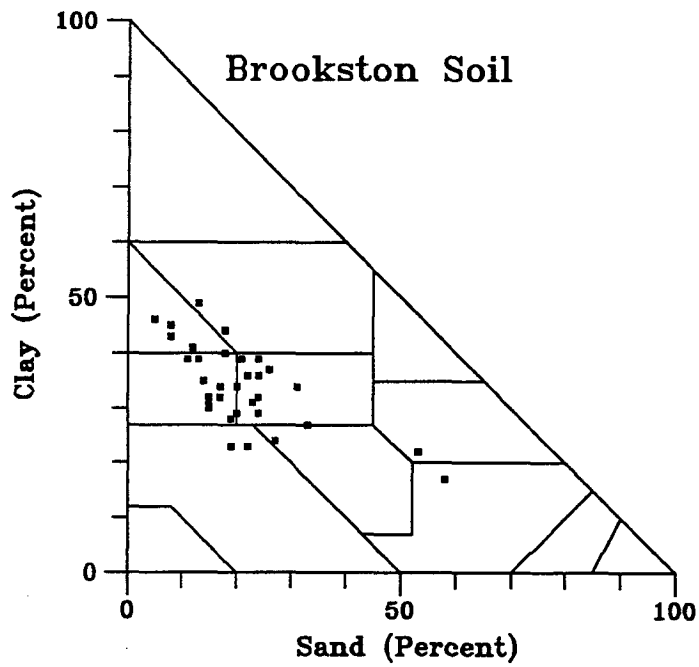
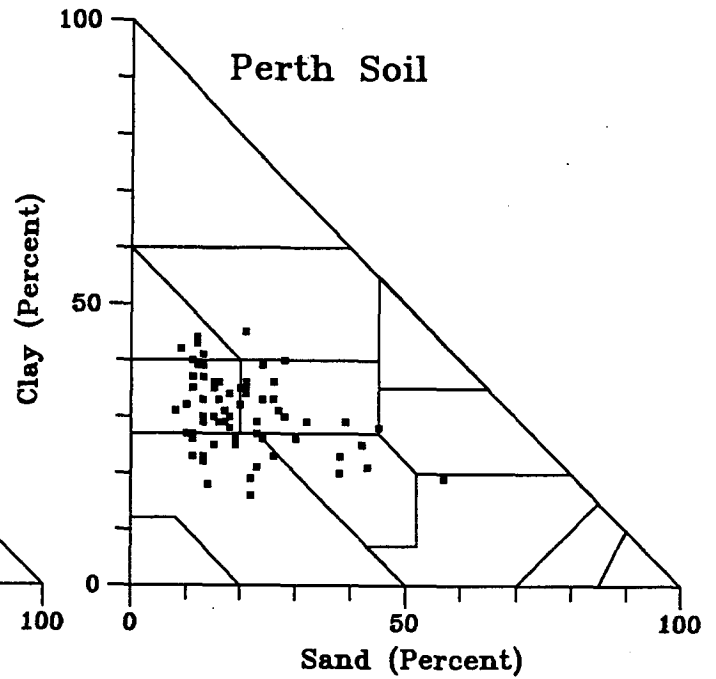
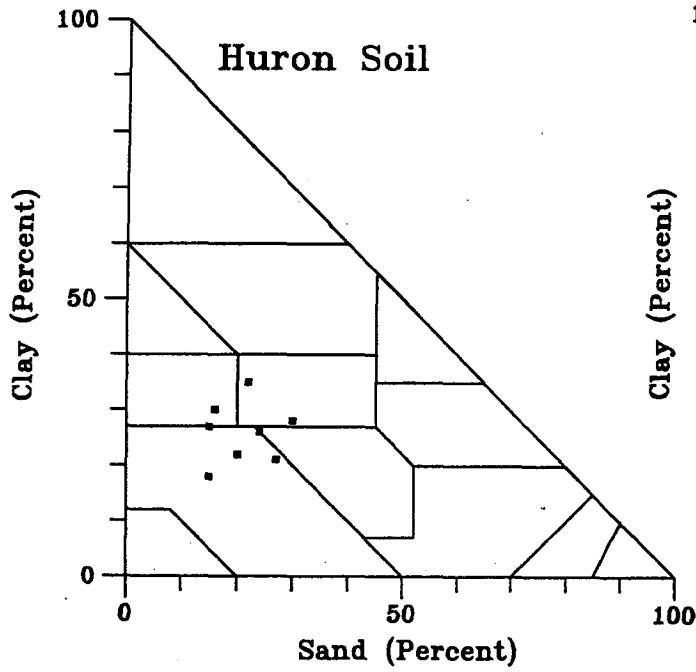
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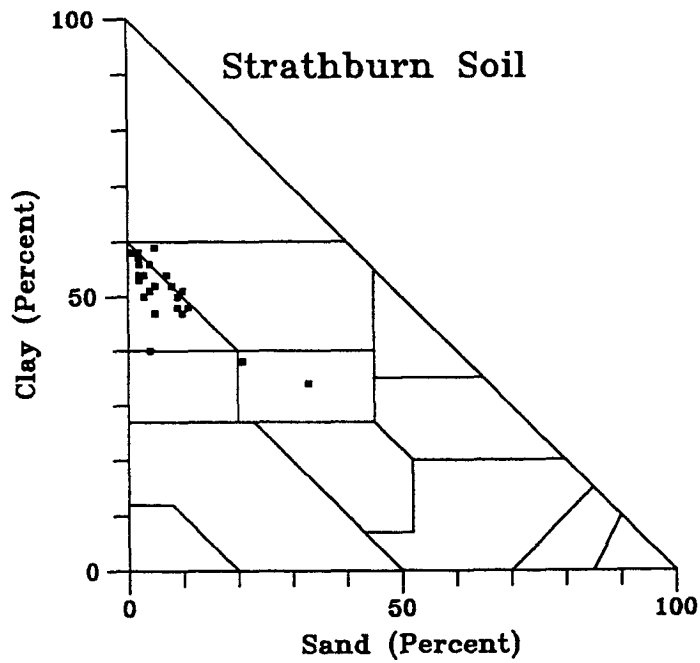
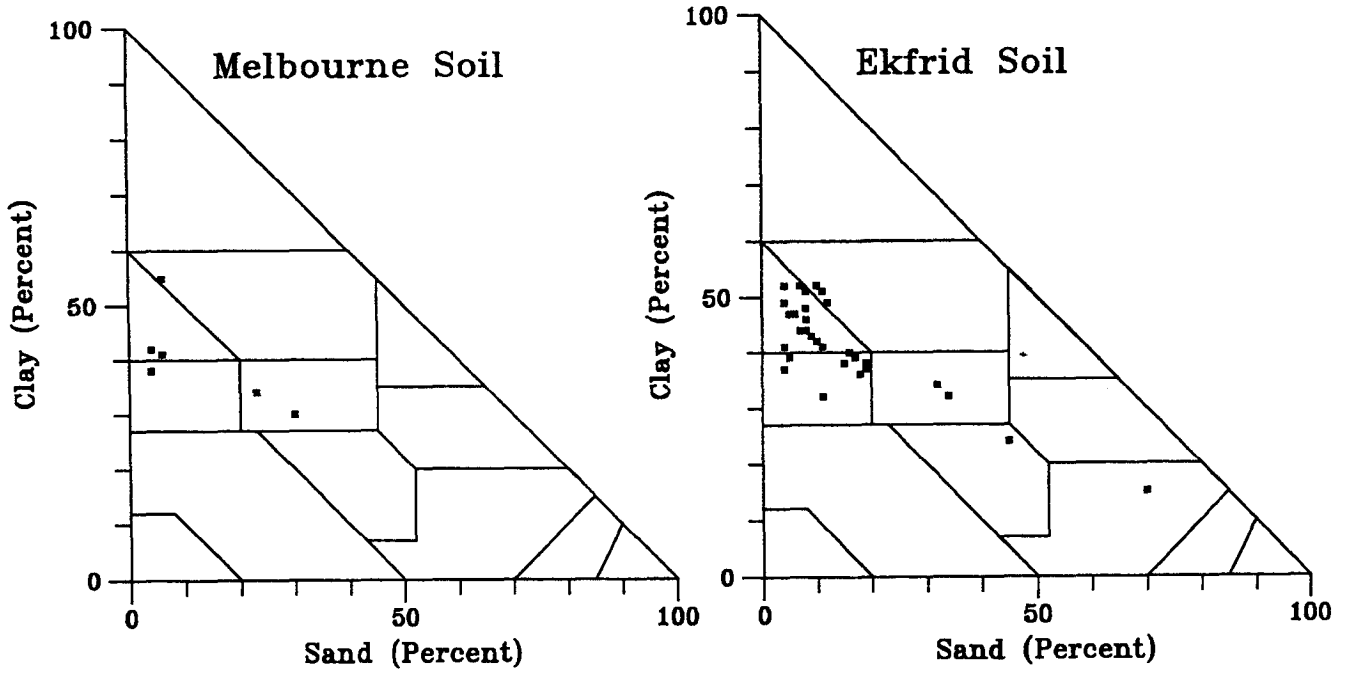
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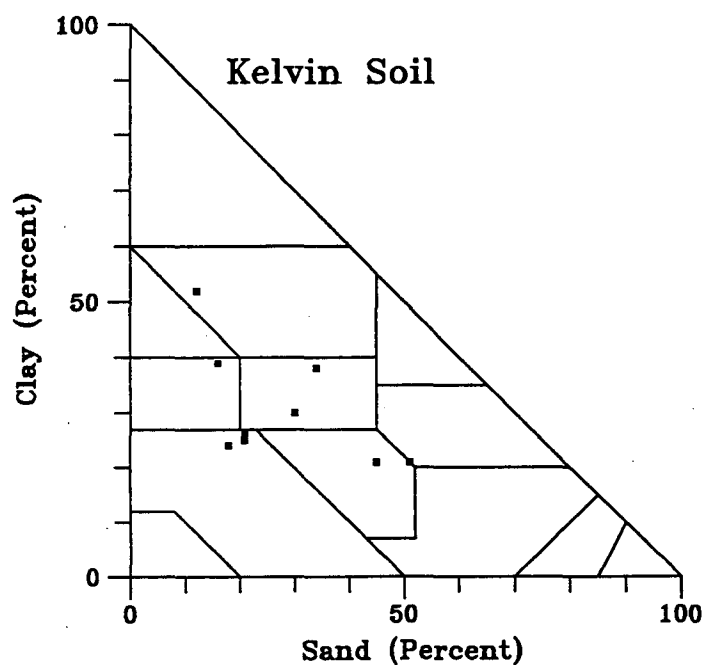
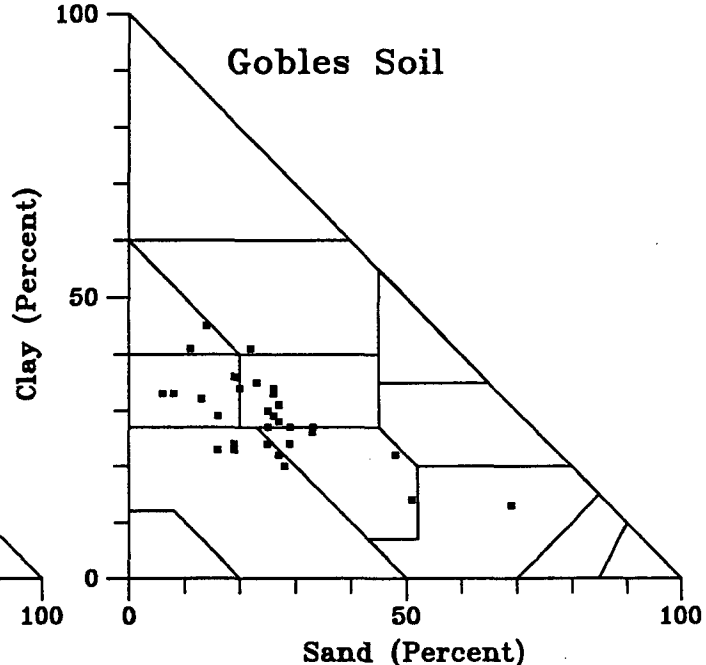
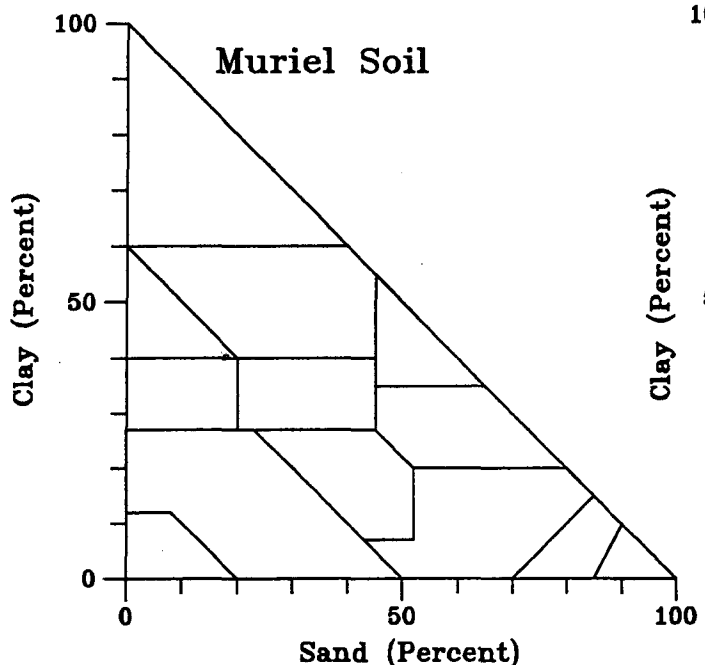
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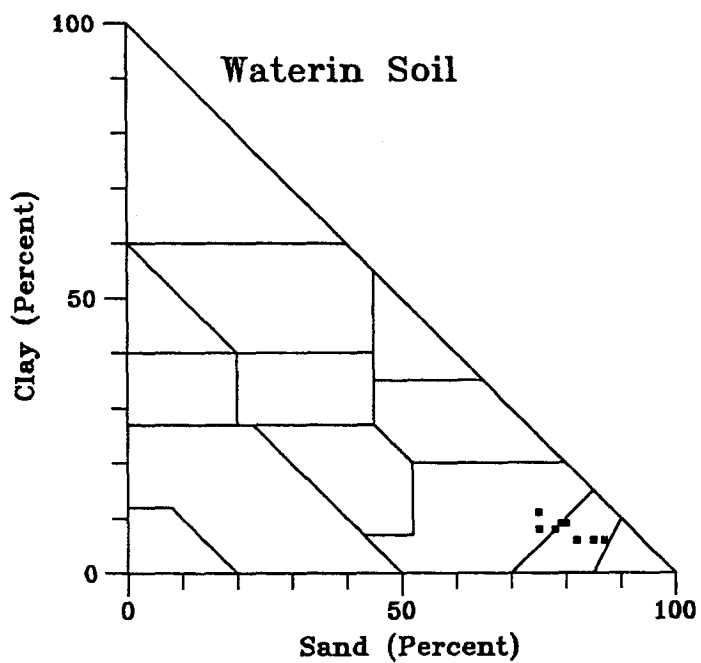
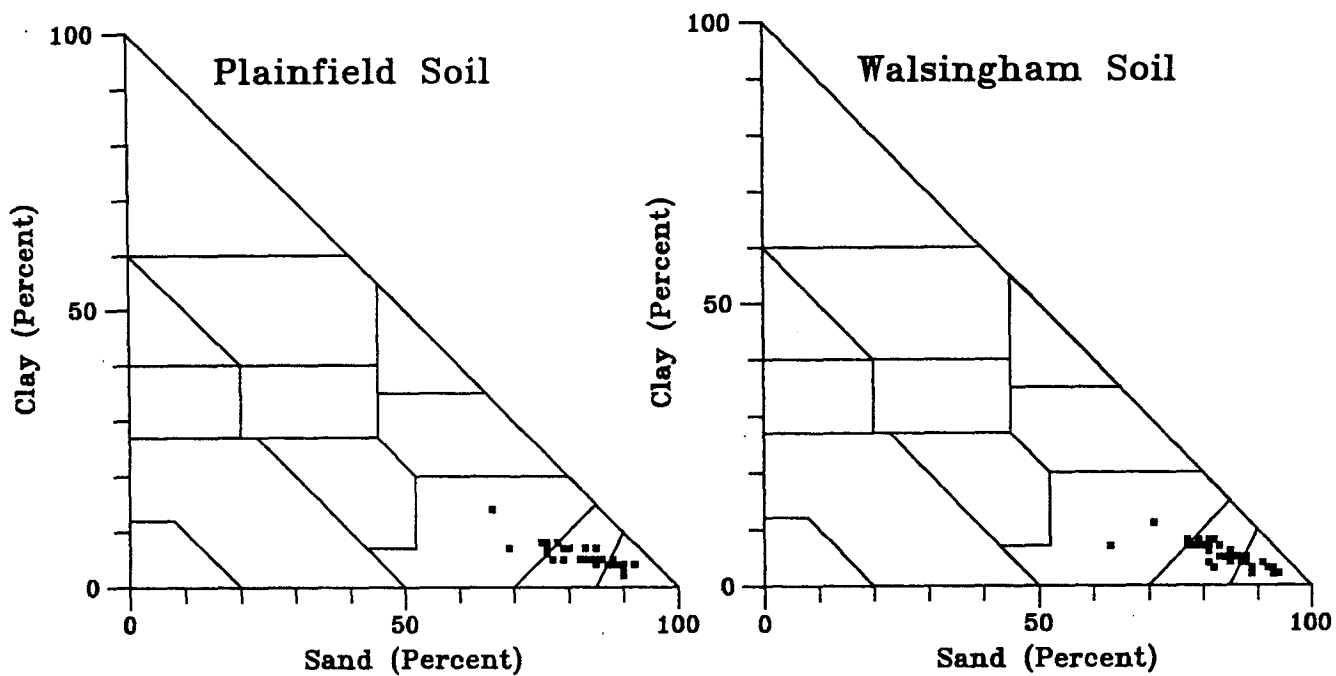
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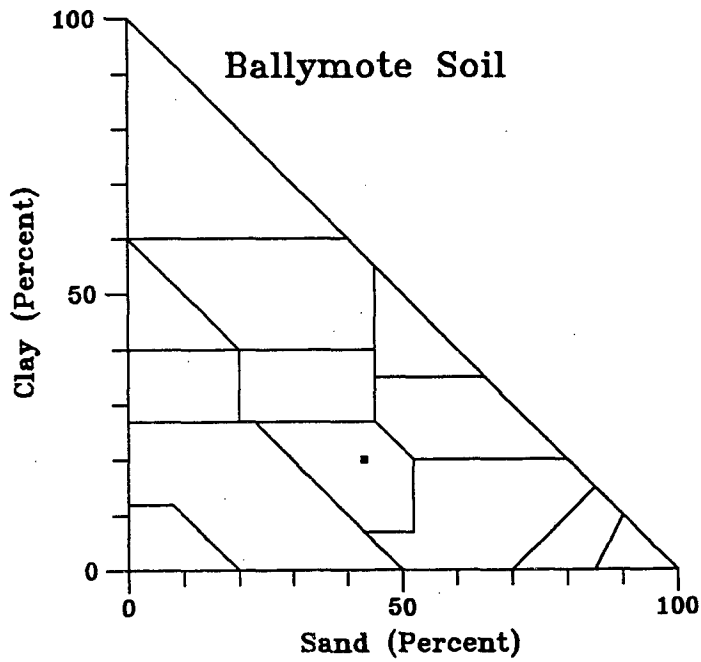
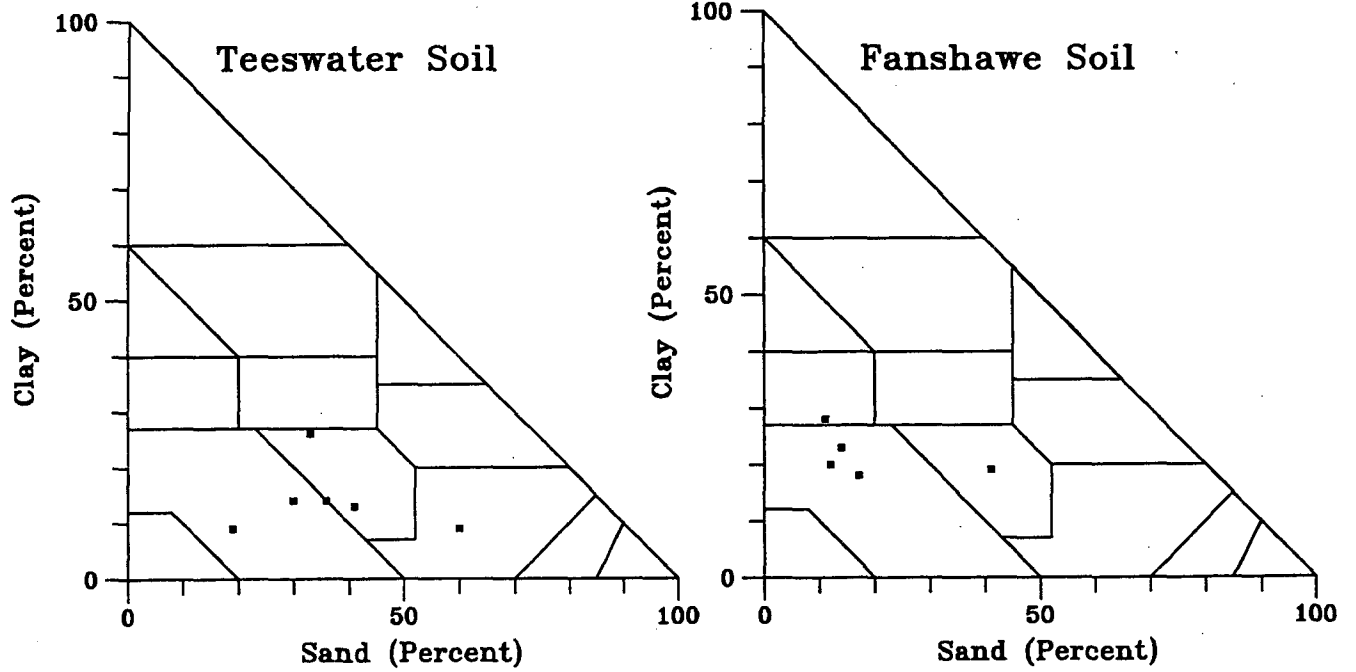
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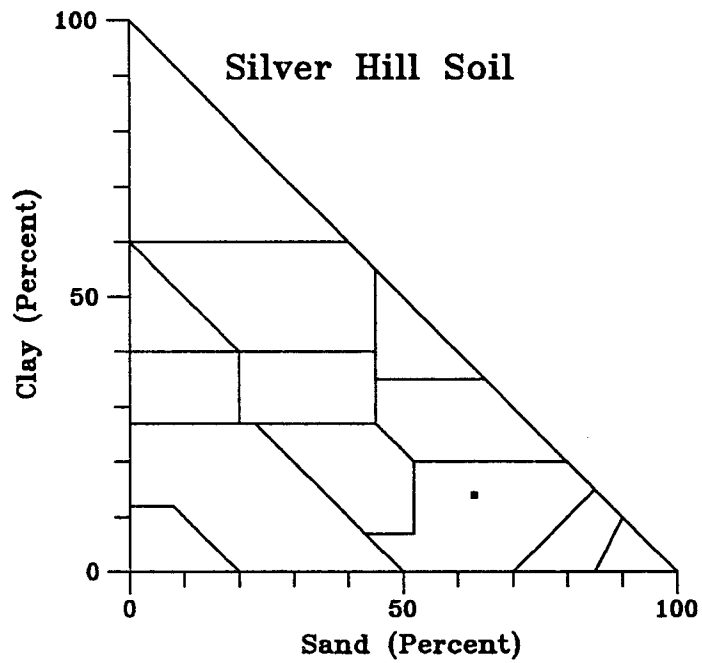
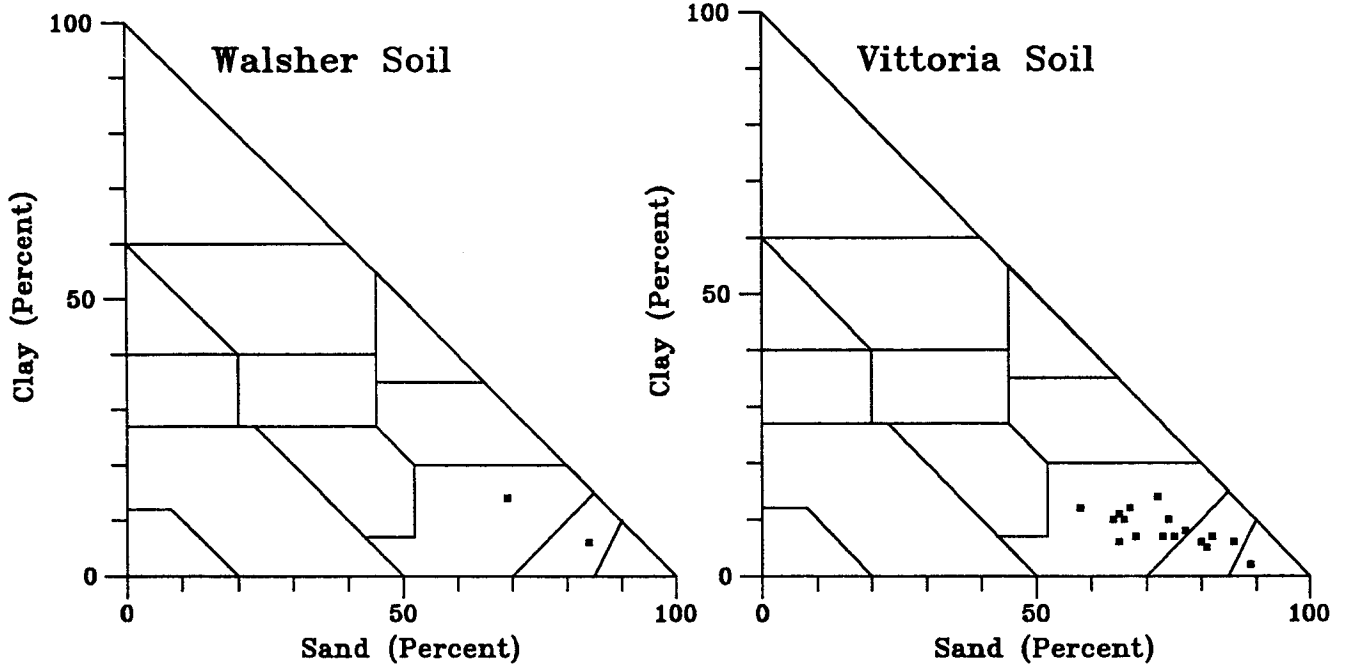
Plainfield Association



Teeswater Association



Walsher Association



Wattford Association

